

Monitoring report form
(Version 05.1)

Complete this form in accordance with the Attachment "Instructions for filling out the monitoring report form" at the end of this form.

MONITORING REPORT

Title of the project activity	Efficiency Improvement by Boiler Rehabilitation in fossil fuel-fired (Natural Gas) Steam Boiler System	
UNFCCC reference number of the project activity	10006	
Version number of the monitoring report	5	
Completion date of the monitoring report	08/11/2016	
Monitoring period number and duration of this monitoring period	1 and from 01/10/2014 to 30/09/2015	
Project participant(s)	Al Jubail Fertilizer Company (Al Bayroni) Saudi Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC)	
Host Party	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	
Sectoral scope(s)	1: Energy industries (renewable - / non-renewable sources)	
Selected methodology(ies)	AM0056 - Efficiency improvement by boiler replacement or rehabilitation and optional fuel switch in fossil fuel-fired steam boiler systems Version 1.0	
Selected standardized baseline(s)	Not Applicable	
Estimated amount of GHG emission reductions or net GHG removals by sinks for this monitoring period in the registered PDD	66,098 tCO _{2e}	
Total amount of GHG emission reductions or net GHG removals by sinks achieved in this monitoring period	GHG emission reductions or net GHG removals by sinks reported up to 31 December 2012	GHG emission reductions or net GHG removals by sinks reported from 1 January 2013 onwards
	NA	53,860

SECTION A. Description of project activity

A.1. Purpose and general description of project activity

AL Jubail Fertilizer Company (Al Bayroni), is a petrochemical complex in the business of manufacturing ammonia, urea, 2 Ethyl Hexanol and DOP. Al Bayroni is an affiliate of Saudi Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) and a joint venture with Taiwan Fertilizer Company (TFC). Saudi Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) is another project participant.

Al Bayroni currently operates three packaged boilers supplied by Mitsubishi Heavy Industries (MHI). Steam from the boilers is utilized exclusively within Al Bayroni at the process plants. The purpose of this project is to enhance energy efficiency and reduce fuel consumption of two of these boilers whilst maintaining present steam quality and production rates.

The potential for energy savings and in turn reduction of GHG emissions have been evaluated through an independent study in 2007-2008 by M/S Mitsubishi, Japan and subsequently confirmed through a study by KBR during the same period. As a result, the following modifications and installations have been done to realize energy and GHG savings from the packaged boilers:

- New Economizer
- New modified super-heater
- Associated modifications in convection ducts

The new economizer unit improves energy efficiency by heat recovery from the exhaust gases. Economizers are essentially (heat exchange) mechanical devices which utilize exhaust gases to preheat boiler feed water thereby reducing overall heat demand and consequentially fuel consumption for steam production.

Super heater units in the project also improves energy efficiency by utilizing heat from flue gas to convert wet steam to dry steam. The super heater is placed in the path of flue gases from the combustion chamber allowing steam to be heated above its saturation temperature removing moisture at constant pressure.

The emission reductions achieved for the current monitoring period: 53,860 tCO₂e

A.2. Location of project activity

The project is located inside Al Bayroni, in Jubail Industrial City, Eastern Province, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (49° 33' 27.98" E and 27° 3' 54.64" N)

A.2.1 Host Party(ies):

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

A.2.2. Region/State/Province etc.:

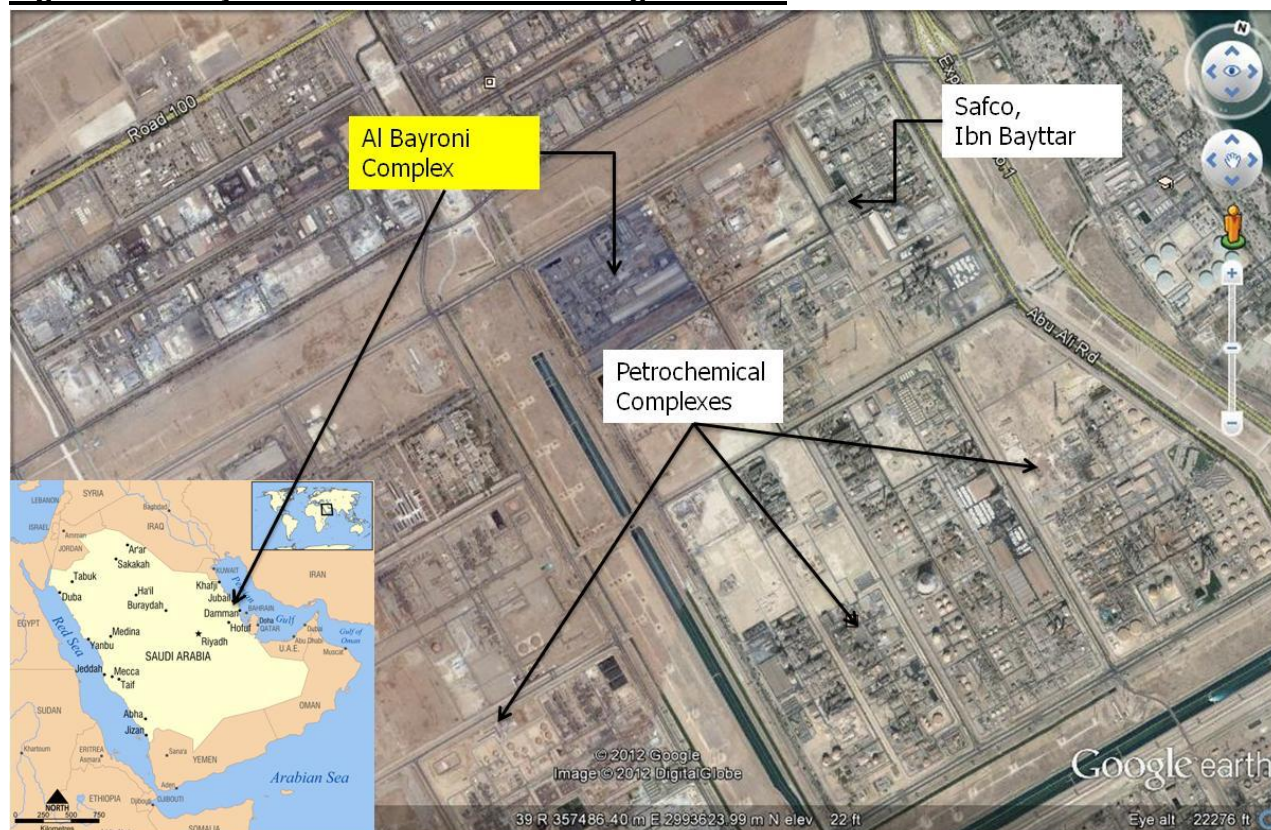
Eastern Province

A.2.3 City/Town/Community etc.:

Jubail Industrial City

A.2.4 Physical/ Geographical Location

The Jubail Industrial City, is managed by the Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanbu and specifically caters to the Petroleum and Petrochemical Sector and associated support industries. SABIC operates 3 facilities in the fertilizer sector in Jubail, namely Safco, Al Bayroni and Ibn Bayttar. See figure A-1 below for a map showing the location where the proposed project will be carried out. The rehabilitation project is within the Al Bayroni Complex. The nearest airport is the King Fahad International Airport in Jubail city located 80km south of the complex.

Figure A-1: Project Location and Surrounding Land Use**A.3. Parties and project participant(s)**

Party involved (host) indicates a host Party)	Private and/or public entity(ies) project participants (as applicable)	Indicate whether the Party involved wishes to be considered as project participant (yes/no)
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (host)	Private: Al Jubail Fertilizer Company (Al Bayroni) a subsidiary of Saudi Basic Industries Corporation	No
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	Private: Saudi Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC)	No

A.4. Reference of applied methodology and standardized baseline

The Baseline and Monitoring method has been established for the proposed project following the approved methodology AM0056 (version 1.0) "Efficiency improvement by boiler replacement or rehabilitation and optional fuel switch in fossil fuel-fired steam boiler systems". No standardized baseline has been used for the project activity.

Weblink: <http://cdm.unfccc.int/methodologies/DB/YB7UE3UB2II2INU9Y1CBJYRANZRER>

Tool to calculate project or leakage CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion (Version 2, EB 41, Annex 11)

A.5. Crediting period of project activity

01/10/2014 – 30/09/2024 (Fixed, 10 years)

A.6. Contact information of responsible persons/entities

Responsible person for completion of this Monitoring Report is as follows:

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SABIC, Environmental Affairs Department
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Ar Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
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Email: israfilofzy@sabic.com

SECTION B. Implementation of project activity**B.1. Description of implemented registered project activity**

This project involves the following modifications and installations to realize energy and GHG savings from the packaged boilers:

- New Economizer
- New modified super-heater
- Associated modifications in convection ducts

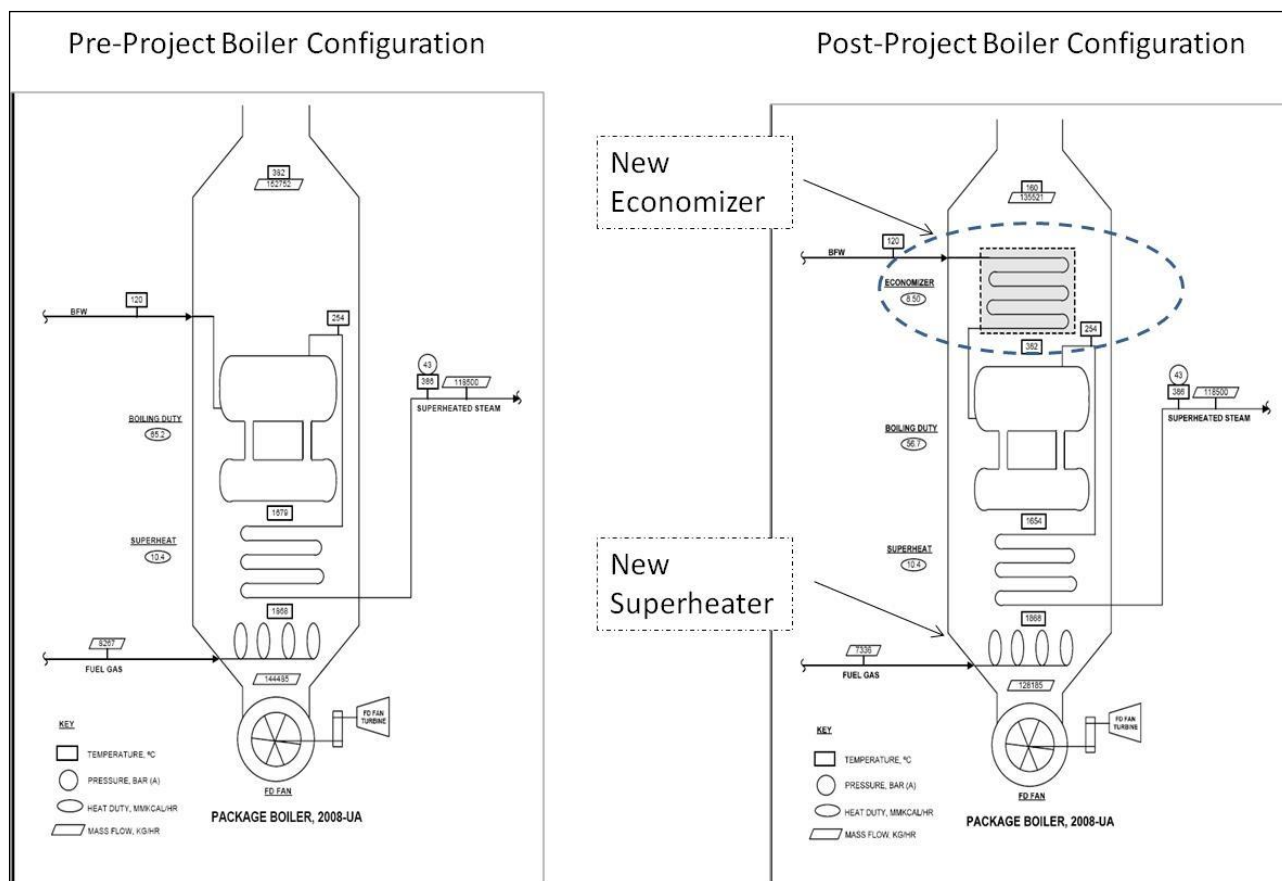
The new economizer unit improves energy efficiency by heat recovery from the exhaust gases. Economizers are essentially (heat exchange) mechanical devices which utilize exhaust gases to preheat boiler feed water thereby reducing overall heat demand and consequentially fuel consumption for steam production. Super heater units in the project also improve energy efficiency by utilizing heat from flue gas to convert wet steam to dry steam. The super heater is placed in the path of flue gases from the combustion chamber allowing steam to be heated above its saturation temperature removing moisture at constant pressure.

Project Timeline, Current Status and Monitoring

16/05/2013: Modification of the two boilers (2008 U and 2008 UA) has been completed.

No major shutdowns were observed in the current monitoring period.

Pre Modification and Post Modification Case:



Source: KBR Energy Optimization Study (2008)

B.2. Post-registration changes

B.2.1. Temporary deviations from registered monitoring plan, applied methodology or applied standardized baseline

There are no temporary deviations from the registered monitoring plan, applied methodology or applied standardized baseline.

B.2.2. Corrections

There are the following corrections which all were assessed and accepted as part of UNFCCC approved PRC (ref number PRC-10006-001 of 05/07/2016):

Change #1: Change in the Data Unit from "tons per hour and tons per year" to "Tonnes per year". The proposed change in Data Unit is in accordance with the applied methodology.

Change #2: The GWP of the CH₄ was erroneously considered as 21 in the registered PDD. The revised PDD includes GWPCH₄ as ex ante parameter and corrected the value under B.6.3 for ex ante estimates of leakage emissions. The said change has been proposed as per para 1 of Appendix 1 of CDM PS Version 9.

Change #3: Minor formatting changes in the revised PDD either as a consequence of using the latest PDD template or representing the correct information at various places in the revised PDD due to other proposed changes.

The following correction is being submitted along with this monitoring report:

1. The line diagram given in PDD did not reflect the position of pressure transmitters for both the boilers. Thus they have been revised now to give relevant information.

B.2.3. Changes to start date of crediting period

There is no change to the start date of the crediting period

B.2.4. Inclusion of a monitoring plan to the registered PDD that was not included at registration

No inclusion to the monitoring plan which was not part of the registered PDD.

B.2.5. Permanent changes from registered monitoring plan, applied methodology or applied standardized baseline

There are the following changes which all were assessed and accepted as part of UNFCCC approved PRC (ref number PRC-10006-001 of 05/07/2016):

Change #1: Change of monitoring frequency for parameters PP,J,k,y (System) and TEMPPJ in the registered monitoring plan from 'Hourly' to 'Every 15 minutes' in the revised PDD. The change is necessitated in order to ensure compliance with the prescribed monitoring frequency in the applied methodology.

Change #2: Inclusion of additional monitoring parameters viz., NCV_{i,y}, FCI_{j,y} and EFCO_{2 i,y} under section B.7.1 of the revised PDD. The inclusion is necessitated to properly determine the project emissions as prescribed in the registered PDD (page 29, 30) and "Tool to calculate project or leakage CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion" Version 2 /10/.

Change #3: Additional details for measurement methods has been included with regard to some parameters that are required to be monitored as per ASME PTC 4 Standard under Note 1 in the revised PDD. The changes made has been proposed as part of para 5(f) of Appendix 1 of CDM PS Version 9.

B.2.6. Changes to project design of registered project activity

The project design has been changed. The original project design includes modifications to three boilers: the first two (identified as 2008-U and 2008-UA) are designed to use only natural gas as a fuel. The third one (identified as 2052-U) was designed to use primarily natural gas. It can also use waste liquid fuels. At the time of writing PDD, it was envisaged that boiler 2052-U would use waste liquid fuel in the quantities not exceeding 1% of all the fuel used in this project which is in accordance with methodology requirement.

Due to operational necessity during the monitoring period, the boiler 2052-U has exceeded the use of waste liquid fuel by more than 1%. In order to comply with methodology requirements the Project Proponent has excluded the boiler 2052-U from project boundary and have proposed a changes to the registered PDD which have been approved by the UNFCCC (PRC ref number PRC-10006-001 of 05/07/2016).

As part of issuance requested, the project proponent also proposes the following change which does not require prior approval by UNFCCC: Changing the estimated fuel savings from 9.7% to 20.18% based on data derived from real life operations. In original PDD the fuel savings of 9.7% was based on minimum guaranteed values as advised by the vendor. This theoretical number was used in estimating GHG savings of the registered PDD. The real data shows that natural gas saving amounts 20.18% (including 10% upper margin) which in turns leads to higher GHG savings.

B.2.7. Types of changes specific to afforestation or reforestation project activity

Not Applicable.

SECTION C. Description of monitoring system

Al Bayroni's monitoring programme is integral to the company's third party certified (i.e. by British Standards Institute-BSI) ISO 9001:2008 compliant Quality Management System (QMS). All monitoring programmes including associated calibration is within the scope of the QMS and subjected to several audits and reviews including Internal Audits, SABIC Corporate Audits and Third Party (BSI) audits.

Further, Al Bayroni subscribes to SABIC corporate's Safety, Environment, Health & Security Management Systems (SHEMS) applicable to all Rotating equipment, Pressure Relief Devices, Instrument Devices, Tanks & Pressure vessels, Piping, Car seals and Blinds, Hoses, Critical Instruments & Devices by pass, and Cathodic protection program. As a result, any modifications/ changes, replacements and emergency response is governed by the SHEMS programme. Al Bayroni is also certified to the American Chemistry Council Technical Specification Responsible Care® RC 14001.

All the modified facilities have passed through safety review during the design stage (namely HAZOP review) to identify all potential hazards and appropriate mitigation were incorporated during design phase of the project." In addition, there are Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) available with operating personnel to start, operate and shutdown the boiler safely that includes the emergency scenarios of failure also. These SOPs are facilitated by the online instrumentation, Distributed Control System and Emergency Shutdown System

Through the management systems, monitoring and measurements program, testing and calibration is achieved. Testing and calibration are scheduled through the SAP system and notified by the workflow system to the Instrument division through the SAP maintenance planner.

The equipment / tag for the boilers is marked in block diagrams Figure C.1 -C3 below). The flow and temperature is continually monitoring through DCS log sheet (Table C.1). The monitoring testing and its frequency with the management system procedure reference is also provided in Table C.2

Figure C.1: Packaged Boiler Block Diagram (Boiler 2008-UA)

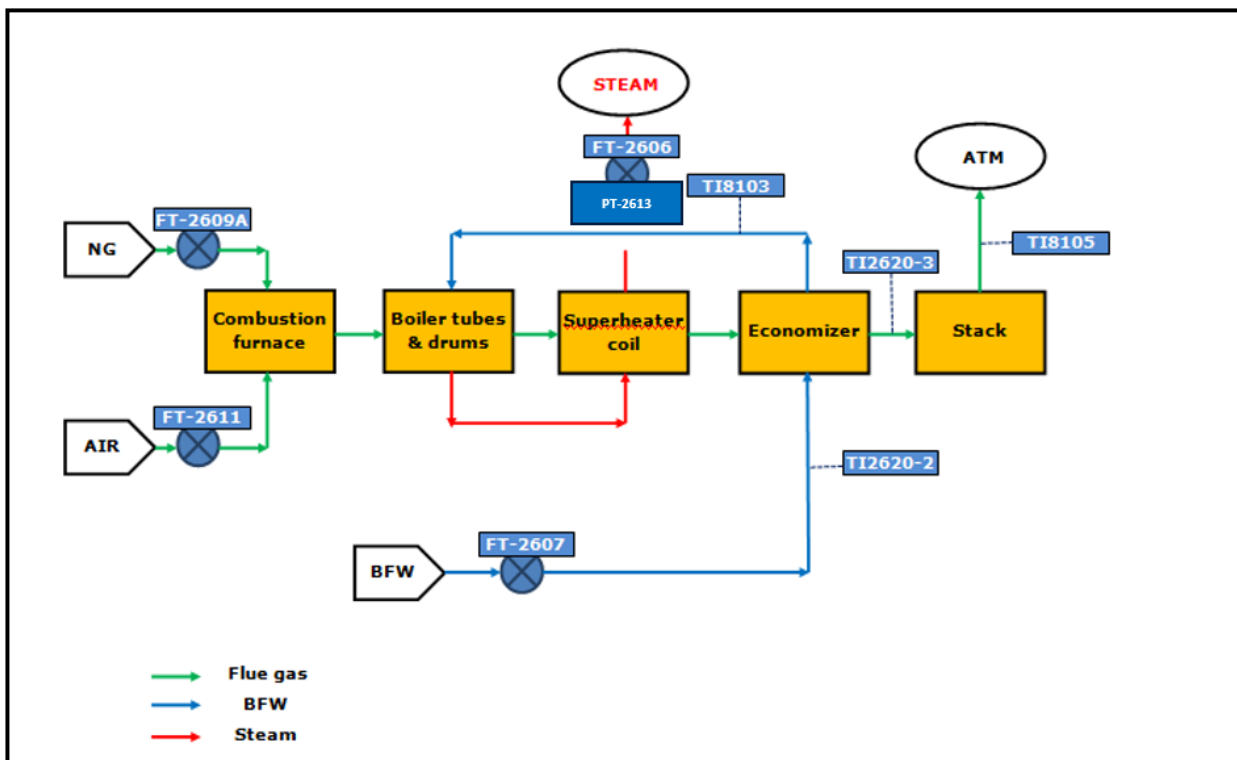


Figure C.2: Packaged Boiler Block Diagram (2008-U)

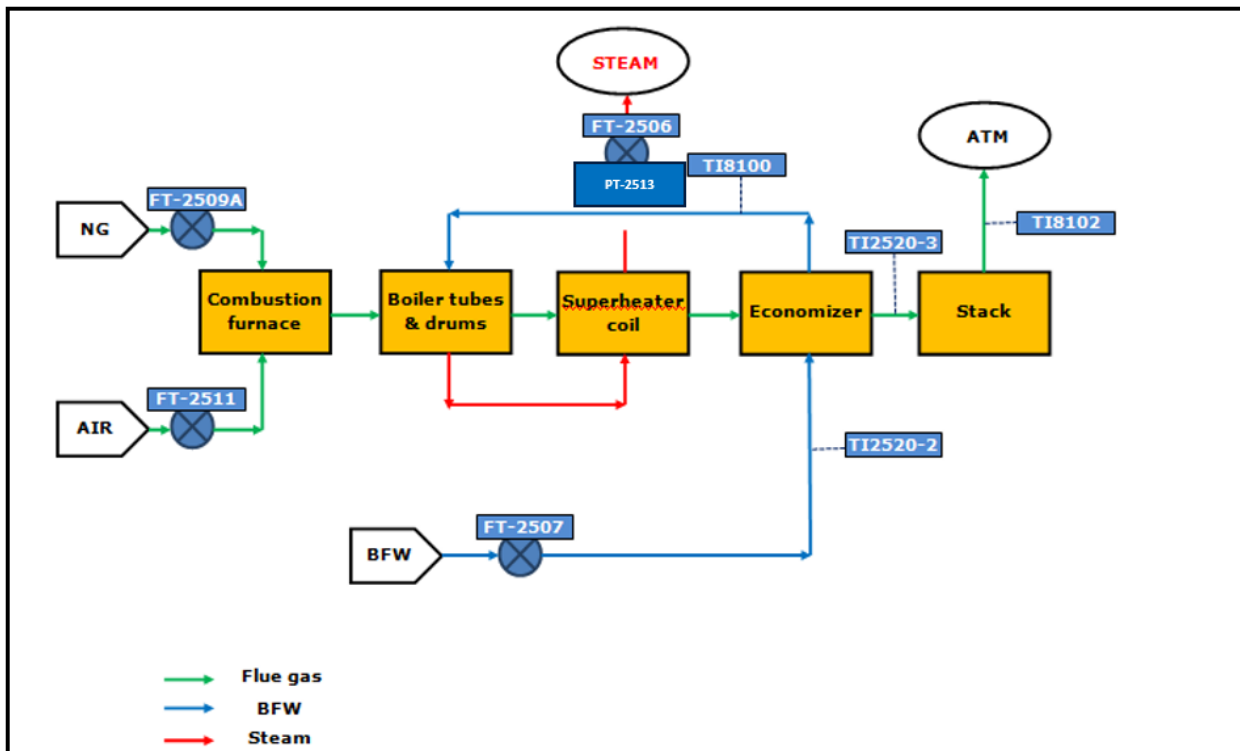


Table C.1 Sample DCS Log Sheet

Log	STEAM SUPPLY			STEAM DRUM		BFW			CBD		FUEL GAS (NG)			
	Temp.	SH Stm Press.	Flow	Level (N)	Level (S)	Flow	Temp.	Econ. Out T.	Con d.	PH	Header Press.	Flow	Burner Press.	Flow Meter

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Items	TI-2520-1	PI-2513	FIC-2506	LIC-2508	LI-2516	FIC-2507	TI-2520-2	TI-8100	CI-2517	AI-2518	PIC-2219	FIC-2509	PIC-2510	FI-2509A
	°C	BAR	T/H	MM	MM	M ³ /H	°C	°C	μS/cm	pH	BAR	NM ³ /H	BAR	NM ³
C. R.	360-410	37-43	≤129	-25 ~+100	-25 ~+100	<135	105-125	160-190	<500	9.0-11	2.5-3.5	<12000	0.1-0.9	█
00/MV														
02:00														
04:00														
06:00														
08/MV														
10:00														
12:00														
14:00														
16/MV														
18:00														
20:00														
22:00														
Log Items	(a)	COMBUSTION AIR								FLUE GAS				LOAD
	Fuel/Air Ratio	Flow	F.D.Fan Speed	2008-UJM	F.D.Fan Suc. T.	F.D.Fan Out Pres.	Windbox Pressure	Furnace Pressure	Furnace Draft Pr.	Econ. out Press	Outlet Temp	Econ. out Temp	Excess O ₂	MV Open
	HC-2511-1	FIC-2511	-	Selector mode	TI-2520-4	PI-2515-1	PI-2515-2	PI-2515-3	PI-2515-4	PI-8102	TI-2520-3	TI-8102	AI-2519	XMV 2505
	%	KNM ³ /H	RPM	A.O.M	°C	mmH ₂ O	mmH ₂ O	mmH ₂ O	mmH ₂ O	mBar	°C	°C	%	%
C. R.	70-99	100-170	1600-1850	CP LP	4-55	230-330	220-330	80-150	-10 ~+10	-10 ~+10	320-400	144-205	1.0-3.5	<80
00/MV														
02:00														
04:00														
06:00														
08/MV														
10:00														
12:00														
14:00														
16/MV														
18:00														
20:00														
22:00														
REMARKS:														
SIGNATURE BY:		1 ST SHIFT				2 ND SHIFT				3 RD SHIFT				
DCS OPERATOR: BRD.														
SHIFT SUPERVISOR:														
BQMS-UTL-LOG-12/06 V12 MAY 1, 2013														

Table C.2

Boiler 2008 U	Boiler 2008 U A
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	Tag #	Calibration / Testing Frequency	Procedure#		Tag #	Calibration / Testing Frequency	Procedure#
1	Natural Gas			1	Natural Gas		
	FT 2509 A	3 Yearly	IMP-017		FT 2609 A	3 Yearly	IMP-017
2	Steam			2	Steam		
	FT 2506	3 Yearly	IMP-017		FT 2606	3 Yearly	IMP-017
3	Steam Temperature			3	Steam Temperature		
	TI 8100	Yearly	IMP-024		TI 8103	Yearly	IMP-024
4	Pressure of steam			4	Pressure of steam		
	PT - 2513	Yearly	IMP-019		PT-2613	Yearly	IMP-019

Note: Instrument, Maint. Procedure -SHEM 03.02

SECTION D. Data and parameters

D.1. Data and parameters fixed ex ante or at renewal of crediting period

All key details of monitoring equipment (tag number, make, type, model, accuracy, initial test date, methodology, calibration date, next calibration date, accuracy of meters etc.) are specified for individual boilers in Appendix 5 Monitoring Equipment.

Data/parameter:	CAP
Unit	Tons/Hour (steam)
Description	Maximum long term load (capacity) of the boiler or steam system (tonnes of steam output per hour at full load).
Source of data	Hourly Measurement Data
Value(s) applied	100-120Tons/Hour for each of the three boilers
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Boiler load classes have been selected based on review of third independent assessments of boiler performance, name plate capacity and historical data. All measurements shall comply with ASME PTC 4-1998
Purpose of data	Calculation of baseline emissions
Additional comments	All Measurements are in compliance to ASME PTC 4-1998

Data/parameter:	Boiler load class, i and j
Unit	Range Tons/Hour
Description	Boiler load classes in the case of multi-boiler installations. For each boiler 'j' load classes 'i' are introduced.
Source of data	Hourly Measurement Data
Value(s) applied	See appendix 2
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	The proposed methodology requires the project developer to choose at least two boiler load classes per boiler freely.
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	NA

Data/parameter:	System Load Class "K"
Unit	(Tons/Hour) Tons/Annum

Description	System Load Classes
Source of data	Hourly Measurement Data
Value(s) applied)	See Appendix 3
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Facility operates 24 hours continuously over the calendar year. Hence hourly measurements and annual totals are available
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	NA

Data/parameter:	FC_{BLi}
Unit	M3/h
Description	Fuel Consumption in each load class (Data available hourly/annually)
Source of data	Hourly Measurement Data
Value(s) applied)	See Appendix 4
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Information from steam system operator based on measurements following strictly international or national acknowledged norms and guidelines.
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	NA

Data/parameter:	PB_{Li}
Unit	Tons/Hour (Tons/Annum)
Description	Average Hourly Steam Production in each load class
Source of data	Hourly Measurement Data
Value(s) applied)	See Appendix 4
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Information from steam system operator based on measurements following strictly international or national acknowledged norms and guidelines.
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	NA

Data/parameter:	NCV_{FF, BL}
Unit	GJ/m3
Description	Net Calorific Value of Fossil Fuel Used (Natural Gas)
Source of data	Analysis Report
Value(s) applied)	See Appendix 4
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Information from steam system operator based on measurements following strictly international or national acknowledged norms and guidelines.
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	NA

Data/parameter:	EFC,FF,BL
Unit	tC/GJ
Description	Carbon Emission Factor for fuel used in the boiler system
Source of data	IPCC
Value(s) applied)	0.056tCO2e/GJ
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Regional/local emission factors are not available, hence IPCC factors have been used.

Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	NA

Data/parameter:	OXIDFF,BL
Unit	Fraction
Description	Oxidation factor for the fossil fuel used in the baseline boiler
Source of data	IPCC/ Industry Practice
Value(s) applied)	1
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Regional/local emission factors are not available
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	NA

Data/parameter:	PRESSBL,MIN
Unit	Bar
Description	Lowest measured pressure of the generated steam during determination of the specific energy consumption.
Source of data	Measurement. Use test result for calculations.
Value(s) applied)	3.1
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Measurement strictly following international acknowledged norms and guidelines such as ASME PTC 4-1998 .
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	Lowest measured pressure of generated steam

Data/parameter:	PRESS_{BL,MAX}
Unit	Bar
Description	Highest measured pressure of the generated steam during determination of the specific energy consumption.
Source of data	Measurement. Use test result for calculations.
Value(s) applied)	38.3
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Measurement strictly following international acknowledged norms and guidelines such as ASME PTC 4-1998 .
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	Highest measured pressure of generated steam

Data/parameter:	TEMP_{BLMIN}
Unit	K
Description	Lowest measured temperature of the generated steam during determination of the specific energy consumption.
Source of data	Measurement. Use test result for calculations.
Value(s) applied)	571.1
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Measurement strictly following international acknowledged norms and guidelines such as ASME PTC 4-1998 .
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	Lowest measured temperature of generated steam

Data/parameter:	TEMP_{BLMAX}
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Unit	K
Description	Highest measured temperature of the generated steam during determination of the specific energy consumption.
Source of data	Measurement. Use test result for calculations.
Value(s) applied)	671.9
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Measurement strictly following international acknowledged norms and guidelines such as ASME PTC 4-1998 .
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	Highest measured temperature of generated steam

Data/parameter:	GWP_{CH4}
Unit	-
Description	Global Warming Potential of Methane (CH ₄)
Source of data	IPCC
Value(s) applied)	25
Choice of data or measurement methods and procedures	Default Value
Purpose of data	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments	Valid from 1 Jan 2013 onwards

D.2. Data and parameters monitored

All key details of monitoring equipment (tag number, make, type, model, accuracy, initial test date, methodology, calibration date, next calibration date, accuracy of meters etc.) are specified for individual boilers in Appendix 5 Monitoring Equipment.

Data/parameter:	PPJ,i,y
Unit	t/yr
Description	Generated steam in the year 'y' subdivided into load classes in the case of single boiler installations
Measured/calculated/default	There is no single boiler installation therefore not applicable.
Source of data	There is no single boiler installation therefore not applicable.
Value(s) of monitored parameter	There is no single boiler installation therefore not applicable.
Monitoring equipment	There is no single boiler installation therefore not applicable.
Measuring/reading/recording frequency:	There is no single boiler installation therefore not applicable.
Calculation method (if applicable):	There is no single boiler installation therefore not applicable.
QA/QC procedures:	There is no single boiler installation therefore not applicable.
Purpose of data:	There is no single boiler installation therefore not applicable.
Additional comments:	There is no single boiler installation therefore not applicable.

Data/parameter:	PPJ,k,y
Unit	t/yr
Description	Generated steam in the year 'y' subdivided into load classes in the case of multi boiler installations.
Measured/calculated/default	Measured
Source of data	Monitoring Data measured and archived at the facility. Measurement of the mass flow rate of generated steam following international acknowledged norms and guidelines (ASME PTC 4-1998).

Value(s) of monitored parameter	Refer to ER sheet for multiple reading inline to monitoring frequency
Monitoring equipment	D/P Transmitter (see appendix 5)
Measuring/reading/recording frequency:	Every 15 minutes, allocated and aggregated into load classes. Online PIMS Server Data Stamping (Sec/Min/Hours).
Calculation method (if applicable):	NA
QA/QC procedures:	Please see Note 1 below.
Purpose of data:	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments:	NA

Data/parameter:	EF _{PJ,upstream,CH4}
Unit	t CH4/GJ Fuel
Description	Emission factor for upstream fugitive methane emissions of fossil fuel used in the project activity from production, transportation, distribution, and, in the case of LNG, liquefaction, transportation, re-gasification and compression into a transmission or distribution system, in t CH4 per GJ fuel supplied to final consumers.
Measured/calculated/default	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity
Source of data	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity
Value(s) of monitored parameter	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity
Monitoring equipment	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity
Measuring/reading/recording frequency:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity
Calculation method (if applicable):	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity
QA/QC procedures:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity
Purpose of data:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity
Additional comments:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity

Data/parameter:	EF _{BL,upstream,CH4}
Unit	t CH4/GJ Fuel
Description	Emission factor for upstream fugitive methane emissions of fossil fuel used in the baseline equipment from production, transportation, distribution, and, in the case of LNG, liquefaction, transportation, re-gasification and compression into a transmission or distribution system, in t CH4 per GJ fuel supplied to final consumers.
Measured/calculated/default	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Source of data	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Value(s) of monitored parameter	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Monitoring equipment	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Measuring/reading/recording frequency:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Calculation method (if applicable):	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
QA/QC procedures:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Purpose of data:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Additional comments:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.

Data/parameter:	EF _{CO2,upstream,LNG}
Unit	t CO2/GJ Fuel
Description	Emission factor for upstream CO2 emissions due to fossil fuel combustion / electricity consumption associated with the liquefaction, transportation, regasification and compression of LNG into a natural gas transmission or distribution system.
Measured/calculated/default	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Source of data	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Value(s) of monitored parameter	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Monitoring equipment	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Measuring/reading/recording frequency:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Calculation method (if applicable):	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
QA/QC procedures:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Purpose of data:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.
Additional comments:	not applicable as this parameter is not included into the project activity.

Data/parameter:	PRESS _{PJ}
Unit	Bar
Description	Pressure of the generated steam
Measured/calculated/default	Calculated (test results)
Source of data	Test results
Value(s) of monitored parameter	Refer to ER calculator for multiple reading inline to monitoring frequency
Monitoring equipment	D/P Transmitter (See Appendix 5)
Measuring/reading/recording frequency:	Every 15 minutes. Online PIMS Server Data Stamping (Sec/Min/Hours).
Calculation method (if applicable):	Measurement of the mass flow rate of generated steam following international acknowledged norm and guideline ASME PTC 4-1998.
QA/QC procedures:	Please see Note 1 below.
Purpose of data:	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments:	NA

Data/parameter:	TEMP _{PJ}
Unit	K
Description	Temperature of the generated steam
Measured/calculated/default	Measured. Measurements follow international acknowledged norm and guideline ASME PTC 4-1998.
Source of data	Online PIMS Server Data
Value(s) of monitored parameter	Refer to ER calculator for multiple reading inline to monitoring frequency
Monitoring equipment	Thermocouple (See Appendix 5)
Measuring/reading/recording frequency:	Every 15 minutes. Online PIMS Server Data Stamping (Sec/Min/Hours).
Calculation method (if applicable):	NA
QA/QC procedures:	Please see Note 1 below.
Purpose of data:	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments:	NA

Data/parameter:	FC _{i,j,y}
Unit	m ³ /yr
Description	Quantity of natural gas combusted in one year
Measured/calculated/default	Measured. Measurements follow international acknowledged norm and guideline ASME PTC 4-1998.
Source of data	Onsite measurements at the facility
Value(s) of monitored parameter	112,027,321.80
Monitoring equipment	Please refer to appendix 5 for details
Measuring/reading/recording frequency:	Continuously on hourly basis
Calculation method (if applicable):	NA
QA/QC procedures:	Please see Note 1 below. Metered fuel consumption is cross checked with supplier invoices. The consistency of metered fuel consumption quantities is cross-checked with monthly energy balance based on purchased quantities
Purpose of data:	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments:	NA

Data/parameter:	NCV _{i,y}
Unit	GJ/m ³
Description	Weighted Average Net Calorific Value of Fossil Fuel Used (Natural Gas)
Measured/calculated/default	Measured. Measurements follow international acknowledged norm and guideline ASME PTC 4-1998.
Source of data	Provided by natural gas supplier (ARAMCO – Saudi Arabian Oil Company) in invoices.
Value(s) of monitored parameter	0.04
Monitoring equipment	Provided by natural gas supplier (ARAMCO – Saudi Arabian Oil Company) in invoices.
Measuring/reading/recording frequency:	By supplier (ARAMCO – Saudi Arabian Oil Company) in monthly invoices for each monthly delivery based on weighted average values
Calculation method (if applicable):	NA
QA/QC procedures:	As per the requirement of “Tool to calculate project or leakage CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion” (version 02), the value (50.2 TJ/Gg) is within the uncertainty range of the IPCC default values (lower value 46.5 TJ/Gg and upper value 50.4 TJ/Gg) provided in Table 1.2, Vol. 2 of the 2006 IPCC Guidelines.
Purpose of data:	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments:	NA

Data/parameter:	EF _{CO₂ i, y}
Unit	tCO ₂ /GJ
Description	Weighted average CO ₂ emission factor of natural gas in year y
Measured/calculated/default	NA
Source of data	IPCC default value (table 1.4 of Chapter 1 of Vol 2 (Energy) of the 2006 IPCC Guidelines on National GHG Inventories)
Value(s) of monitored parameter	0.056

Monitoring equipment	NA
Measuring/reading/recording frequency:	Annual monitoring of IPCC Guidelines on National GHG Inventories.
Calculation method (if applicable):	NA
QA/QC procedures:	NA
Purpose of data:	Calculation of project emissions
Additional comments:	NA

Note 1:

Al Bayroni's monitoring programme is integral to the company's third party certified (i.e. by British Standards Institute-BSI) ISO 9001:2008 compliant Quality Management System (QMS). All monitoring programmes including associated calibration is within the scope of the QMS and subjected to several audits and reviews including Internal Audits, SABIC Corporate Audits and Third Party (BSI) audits. Further, Al Bayroni subscribes to SABIC corporate's Safety, Environment, Health & Security Management Systems (SEMS) applicable to all Rotating equipment, Pressure Relief Devices, Instrument Devices, Tanks & Pressure vessels, Piping, Car seals and Blinds, Hoses, Critical Instruments & Devices by pass, and Cathodic protection program. As a result, any modifications/ changes, replacements and emergency response is governed by the SEMS programme. Al Bayroni is also certified to the American Chemistry Council Technical Specification Responsible Care® RC 14001.

Al Bayroni Instrument testing/calibration compliance to ASME PTC 4 is outlined in the following table:

Measurement	Applicable ASME code	Compliance
Pressure	PTC 19.2	1) The tests done by certified Technicians. 2) Test equipment are traceable to Accredited Standards. 3) The accuracy is up to 1% of span. 4) 5 point calibration carried out
Temperature	PTC 19.3	1) The tests done by certified Technicians. 2) Test equipment are traceable to Accredited Standards. 3) The accuracy is up to 5 degrees. 4) 5 point calibration carried out
Flow	PTC 19.5	1) The tests done by certified Technicians. 2) Test equipment are traceable to Accredited Standards. 3) The accuracy is up to 1% of span. 4) Temperature and Pressure compensation is done.

D.3. Implementation of sampling plan

No sampling was required as 100% of data has been monitored during the project scenario.

SECTION E. Calculation of emission reductions or GHG removals by sinks

E.1. Calculation of baseline emissions or baseline net GHG removals by sinks

Detailed calculation methodology for baseline emissions is fully described in Section B.6.3. of the PDD. Baseline emission for the system is calculated using the formula:

$$BE_y = 44/12 \cdot EF_{C,FF,BL} \cdot OXID_{FF,BL} \cdot SEC_{syst}$$

Where

BE_y	Baseline emissions resulting from steam generation within the capacity of the baseline equipment in the monitoring period (tCO ₂ /yr)
SEC_{syst}	Specific energy consumption (GJ/t) of the multi boiler steam generation system
$EF_{C,FF,BL}$	Carbon emission factor of baseline fossil fuel (tC/GJ)
$OXID_{FF,BL}$	Oxidation factor of baseline fossil fuel
$44/12$	Ratio of the molecular weight of CO ₂ to the molecular weight of carbon

Given the steam generation capacity for all three boilers has been determined to be 100-120Tons/hour and considering that boiler operations are predominantly within this load range, the following has been considered in estimating annual baseline emissions.

Table E.1: Annual Baseline Emissions Calculation

<u>Steam Generation & Energy Consumptions</u>	
Boiler Load Classes considered for baseline emissions	100-120 (Individual Boilers)
Annual Steam Generation within selected load class - 2008U (Tons/Annum)	867725
Annual Steam Generation within selected load class - 2008-UA (Tons/Annum)	915398
Total Steam Generation within selected load class (2 boilers) (Tons /Annum)	1783123
Average Fuel Consumption (Nm ³ /Ton)	94.45
Annual Fuel Consumption within representative load classes (Nm ³ / annum)	168674357.22
Average Energy Consumption (GJ/Ton)	3.76
Annual Energy Consumption (GJ/Annum) (SEC _{syst})	5467118.407
Carbon Emission Factor (Fossil Fuel) (tc/GJ) (EFC _{FF,BL})	0.056
Oxidation Factor (OXID _{FF,BL})	1.0
Baseline Emission (Tons of CO ₂ e)	306158.63
Baseline Emissions (rounded down value) tCO ₂ e	306158

E.2. Calculation of project emissions or actual net GHG removals by sinks

To estimate the project emissions, the 'Tool to calculate project or leakage CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion' (version 2) was used. The tool requires CO₂ emissions to be calculated using equation as stated below:

$$PE_{FC,jY} = \sum FC_{i,j} \times COEF_{i,Y}$$

Where,

$PE_{FC,jY}$ = Are the CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion in process j during the year 'y' (tCO₂/year)

$\sum FC_{i,j}$ = Is the quantity of fuel type 'i' combusted in process 'j' during the year y (Mass or Volume Unit/year)

$COEF_{i,Y}$ = Is the CO₂ emission coefficient of fuel type 'i' in year 'y' (tCO₂/mass or volume unit)

i = are the fuel types

Two options have been provided in the tool to calculate the CO₂ emission coefficient (COEF_{i,y}). Option 2 (equation below) (i.e. based on net calorific value and CO₂ emission factor) has been used in estimating the emission coefficient.

$$COEF_{i,y} = NCV_{i,y} \times EF_{CO2i,y}$$

Where,

$NCV_{i,y}$ = Is the weighted average net calorific value of the fuel type i, in year y (GJ/Mass or Volume Unit)

$EF_{CO2 i,y}$ = Is the weighted average CO2 emission factor of fuel type i in year y (tCO2/GJ)

Project emissions have been estimated as presented in Table below.

Table E.2: Project Emissions Calculation

Representative System Load Classes considered	100-120 (Individual Boilers)
Baseline Fuel Consumption within representative load classes (Nm3/annum)	137090922.44
Project Fuel Savings (%)	18.28%
Revised Fuel Consumption within representative load classes (Nm3/annum)	112027321.80
Average Calorific Value of Fuel (GJ/m3)	0.038908972
Annual Energy Consumption (GJ/Annum) (Post Rehabilitation)	4371666.335
Project Emissions (Tons/Annum)	244096.606

E.3. Calculation of leakage

Emissions due to leakage have been calculated using equation 9 of the AM0056 (v 1.0):

$$LE_{CH4,y} = (FC_{PJ,y} \cdot NCV_{PJ,y} \cdot EF_{PJ,upstream,CH4} - FC_{BL,y} \cdot EF_{BL,upstream,CH4}) \cdot GWP_{CH4}$$

Quantity of fossil fuel combusted in the project plant during the monitoring period (t or m ³), monitored as described in the "Tool to calculate project or leakage CO2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion" (FC _{pjy})	112027321.80
Average net calorific value of the fossil fuel combusted during the monitoring period (GJ/t or GJ/m ³) monitored as described in the "Tool to calculate project or leakage CO2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion" (NCV _{pjy})	0.038908972
Emission factor for upstream fugitive methane emissions of fossil fuel used in the project activity from production, transportation, distribution, and, in the case of LNG, liquefaction, transportation, re-gasification and compression into a transmission or distribution system, (t CH4 per GJ fuel supplied to final consumers) tCH4/GJ, EF _{PJ, UPSTREAM CH4})	0.000296
Fossil fuel that would have been combusted in the absence of the project activity during the monitoring period (GJ) (FC _{BL,y})	5467118.407
Global warming potential of methane valid for the relevant commitment period.	25
Leakage (Tons of CO2e)	8201.05

Note: There will no change in the source of fuel supply or mode of delivery as a result of the project. Therefore emission factor for upstream fugitive methane emissions remains same prior to and post project.

E.4. Summary of calculation of emission reductions or net GHG removals by sinks

Item	Baseline emissions or baseline net GHG removals by sinks (t CO ₂ e)	Project emissions or actual net GHG removals by sinks (t CO ₂ e)	Leakage (t CO ₂ e)	GHG emission reductions or net GHG removals by sinks (t CO ₂ e) achieved in the monitoring period		
				Up to 31/12/2012	From 01/01/2013	Total amount
Total	306,158.63	244,096.60	8201.05	NA	53,860 (round down value)	53,860 (round down value)

E.5. Comparison of actual emission reductions or net GHG removals by sinks with estimates in registered PDD

Item	Values estimated in ex ante calculation of registered PDD	Actual values achieved during this monitoring period
Emission reductions or GHG removals by sinks (t CO ₂ e)	66,098	53,860

E.6. Remarks on difference from estimated value in registered PDD

The values achieved during the first monitoring period is approximately 18.51% less than estimated in PDD. This difference is explained by that fact that PDD estimates are based on 20.18% of fuel savings while in the monitoring period the fuel savings were 18.28%.

Appendix 1. Contact information of project participants and responsible persons/entities

Project participant and/or responsible person/ entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Project participant <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Person/entity responsible for completing the CDM-MR-FORM
Organization name	Saudi Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC)
Street/P.O. Box	5101
Building	
City	Al-Riyadh
State/Region	
Postcode	11422
Country	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
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Fax	+966 (11) 225 9220
E-mail	israfilofzy@sabic.com
Website	www.sabic.com
Contact person	Zaour Israfilof
Title	CDM Specialist
Salutation	Mr
Last name	Israfilof
Middle name	
First name	Zaour
Department	Environmental Affairs
Mobile	
Direct fax	+966 (11) 225 9220
Direct tel.	+966 (11) 225 8346
Personal e-mail	israfilofzy@sabic.com

Project participant and/or responsible person/ entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Project participant Person/entity responsible for completing the CDM-MR-FORM
Organization name	AL-BAYRONI Al-Jubail Fertilizer Company (AL-BAYRONI)
Street/P.O. Box	10046
Building	Main Building
City	Madinat Al-Jubail Sinaiyah
State/Region	
Postcode	31961
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Contact person	Abdullah Al Shamrani
Title	President
Salutation	Mr
Last name	Al Shamrani
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Mobile	
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Appendix 2. The selected boiler load classes

Boiler Load Class (Tons/hr)	2008-U Load Classes	2008-UA Load Classes
0-20	1	1
21-40	2	2
41-60	3	3
61-80	4	4
81-100	5	5
101-120	6	6
>120	7	7

Appendix 3. System generation load class

System Load Class	System Load	2008U	2008UA
1	21-40	OFF	ON
2	41-60	ON	OFF
		ON	ON
		OFF	ON
3	61-80	ON	OFF
		OFF	ON
4	81-100	ON	OFF
		OFF	ON
		ON	ON
5	101-120	ON	OFF
		OFF	ON
		ON	ON
6	121-140	ON	OFF
		OFF	ON
		ON	ON
7	141-160	ON	ON
8	161-180	ON	ON
9	181-200	ON	ON
10	201-220	ON	ON
11	221-240	ON	ON
12	241-260	ON	ON

Appendix 4. SFC Estimation Per Load Class

Boilers	Load Class	Range (MT/H)	FCBL _i	PBL _i	SFC _{i,j}
			Fuel (Nm ³ /Hour)	Steam(Tons/hr)	Nm ³ /Tsteam
2008-U	1	0-20	10.8	334.6	31.0
	2	21-40	25.5	4164.9	163.3
	3	41-60	53.4	4767.0	89.3
	4	61-80	75.2	7012.6	93.3
	5	81-100	91.3	7988.2	87.4
	6	101-120	112.6	10285.5	91.4
	7	>120	128.0	11125.3	86.9
2008-UA	1	0-20	7.3	687.2	94.2
	2	21-40	39.5	3292.2	83.4
	3	41-60	49.8	3872.4	77.8
	4	61-80	69.6	7350.9	105.7
	5	81-100	90.8	8559.3	94.2
	6	101-120	113.1	11041.1	97.7
	7	>120	130.1	8473.3	65.2

Appendix 5. Monitoring Equipment

Boiler 2008 U

	Tag #	Make	Type	Model	Accuracy	Calibration date	Valid till	Calibration Frequency
1	FC i,j,y - Quantity of natural gas combusted							
	FT 2509 A	Emerson	Coriolis Mass Flow meter	1700R12A BFEZZZ	±1% of Full Scale	24.04.2013 06.04.2015	24.04.2016 06.04.2018	3 Years
2	PPJ,k,y - Generated steam in the monitoring period (01/10/2014 to 30/09/2015) subdivided into load classes in the case of multi boiler installations.							
	FT 2506	Rosemount	D/P Transmitter	3051	±1% of Full Scale	26.11.2010 02.04.2013	26.11.2013 02.04.2016	3 Years
3	TEMP_{PJ} - Temperature of the generated steam							
	TI 8100	Okazaki	K-Type Thermocouple	T4B30518	±1.2°C	13.04.2013 03.11.2015	13.04.2014 03.11.2016	1 Year
4	PRESS_{PJ} - Pressure of the generated steam							
	PT - 2513	FOXBRON	D/P Transmitter	IG-PID-D22EIF-M21Z1	±1% of Full Scale	01.07.2014 30.06.2015	01.07.2015 30.06.2016	1 year

Boiler 2008 U A

	Tag #	Make	Type	Model	Accuracy	Calibration date	Valid till	Calibration / Testing Frequency
1	FC i,j,y - Quantity of natural gas combusted							
	FT 2609 A	Emerson	Coriolis Mass Flow meter	1700R1 2ABFEZZZ	±1% of Full Scale	24.04.2013, 06.04.2015	24.04.2016 06.04.2018	3 Years
2	PPJ,k,y - Generated steam in the monitoring period (01/10/2014 to 30/09/2015) subdivided into load classes in the case of multi boiler installations.							
	FT 2606	Rosemount	D/P Transmitter	3051	±1% of Full Scale	02.04.2013 18.04.2013	02.04.2016 18.04.2016	3 Years
3	TEMP_{PJ} - Temperature of the generated steam							

	TI 8103	Okazaki	K-Type Thermocouple	T4B305 18	$\pm 1.2^{\circ}\text{C}$	13.04.2013 29.10.2015	13.04.2014 29.10.2016	1 Year
4	PRESS_{PJ} - Pressure of the generated steam							
	PT-2613	Rosemont	D/P Transmitter	3501S1 TG4A2A 11AB4E 5D1	$\pm 1\%$	09.07.2014 06.07.2015	09.07.2015 06.07.2016	1 year

Document information

<i>Version</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Description</i>
05.1	4 May 2015	Editorial revision to correct version numbering.
05.0	1 April 2015	Revisions to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Include provisions related to delayed submission of a monitoring plan; • Provisions related to the Host Party; • Remove reference to programme of activities; • Overall editorial improvement.
04.0	25 June 2014	Revisions to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Include the Attachment: Instructions for filling out the monitoring report form (these instructions supersede the "Guideline: Completing the monitoring report form" (Version 04.0)); • Include provisions related to standardized baselines; • Add contact information on a responsible person(s)/ entity(ies) for completing the CDM-MR-FORM in A.6 and Appendix 1; • Change the reference number from <i>F-CDM-MR</i> to <i>CDM-MR-FORM</i>; • Editorial improvement.
03.2	5 November 2013	Editorial revision to correct table in page 1.
03.1	2 January 2013	Editorial revision to correct table in section E.5.
03.0	3 December 2012	Revision required to introduce a provision on reporting actual emission reductions or net GHG removals by sinks for the period up to 31 December 2012 and the period from 1 January 2013 onwards (EB70, Annex 11).
02.0	13 March 2012	Revision required to ensure consistency with the "Guidelines for completing the monitoring report form" (EB 66, Annex 20).
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