

**CDM CLAIM**

## **EMISSION REDUCTION MONITORING REPORT**

### **CHILE: QUILLECO HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT**

CDM registration number: 1265

Sponsor: Colbún S.A.

Monitoring Period: From 09/07/2008 to 08/07/2009

Consultant: Poch Ambiental S.A.

Version 1.0  
September, 2009

INDEX

1. PROJECT BACKGROUND.....2

2. MONITORING METHODOLOGY .....3

    2.1 RESPONSIBILITIES CONCERNING CDM ..... 3

    2.2 MONITORING SYSTEM ..... 4

        2.2.1 Energy Measurement Equipment Periodic Verification Procedure..... 8

    2.3 CALCULATION METHODOLOGY ..... 9

3. MONITORING DATA AND CALCULATION RESULTS .....16

    3.1 MONITORING PERIOD ..... 16

    3.2 BASELINE INFORMATION ..... 16

    3.3 EMISSION FACTOR OPERATING MARGIN..... 23

    3.4 EMISSION FACTOR BUILD MARGIN ..... 23

    3.5 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ..... 27

    3.6 COMBINED MARGIN ..... 31

1.

## PROJECT BACKGROUND

The objective of this verification is to claim emission reduction (CERs) generated in the first verification period of CDM, i.e. from July 09<sup>th</sup>, 2008 to July 08<sup>th</sup>, 2009.

The Quilleco Hydroelectric project has been registered as a CDM project by the UNFCCC since July 9<sup>th</sup>, 2008. The following table shows the summary of the project:

**Table 1: Project background**

<b>CDM PROJECT DATA</b>	
Project Name	Chile: Quilleco Hydroelectric Project
Registration CDM N°	1265
Registration Date	July 9 <sup>th</sup> , 2008
Crediting Period	July 9 <sup>th</sup> , 2008 – July 08 <sup>th</sup> , 2015 (Renewable)
Sectoral scope	Scope 1: Energy industries (renewable - / non-renewable sources)
Activity scale	Large
Methodology used	AM0026 ver. 2 – Methodology for zero-emissions grid-connected electricity generation from renewable sources in Chile or in countries with merit order based dispatch grid
Project participants	-Colbún S.A. in name of Hidroeléctrica Guardia Vieja S.A. -International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) as Trustee of the Netherlands Clean Development Mechanism Facility (NCDMF)
Ex-ante average annual ER estimation	172,176 tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub>
Project boundary	Chile, Central Interconnected System (SIC)
<b>PROJECT DESCRIPTION</b>	
Installed Capacity	70 MW
Average annual energy generation	422 GWh per year
Project Location	Los Angeles, 8 <sup>th</sup> Region, Chile
Project Activity	The Quilleco Hydroelectric Project consists of a run-of-river power plant of 70 MW that uses the water discharged by the Rucúe hydropower plant (130m <sup>3</sup> /sec). The project will generate approximately 422 GWh per year and will inject 47 MW of firm power to the Central Interconnected grid. The estimates are based on long-term observations of water conditions of the Laja River.
Technology used	Quilleco uses well-proven technologies for run-of-river power generation. The project design considers a 4.4 km

	concrete channels, 3.2 km aqueduct tunnel, 105 m pressure penstock of 59.4 m height, a power house with two sets of 35 MW vertical Francis turbines/generators, 13.8/220 kV power transformer and 300m of a 220 kV double circuit line connected to the existing 220 kV double circuit transmission line to the high voltage Charrúa substation in the Central Interconnected System (SIC).
<b>SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT PERFORMANCE</b>	
Use of renewable energy resources to displace coal and natural gas thermal power generation in the SIC.	
Increased commercial activity through clean and renewable source of power.	
Employment generation in the 8th Region where the project is located, improving economic benefits in the surrounding communities such as Tucapel, Antuco and Quilleco.	

Further background on this project can be found in the PDD and associated documents, which are available on the UNFCCC website:

<http://cdm.unfccc.int/Projects/DB/DNV-CUK1185438104.23/view>

## 2. MONITORING METHODOLOGY

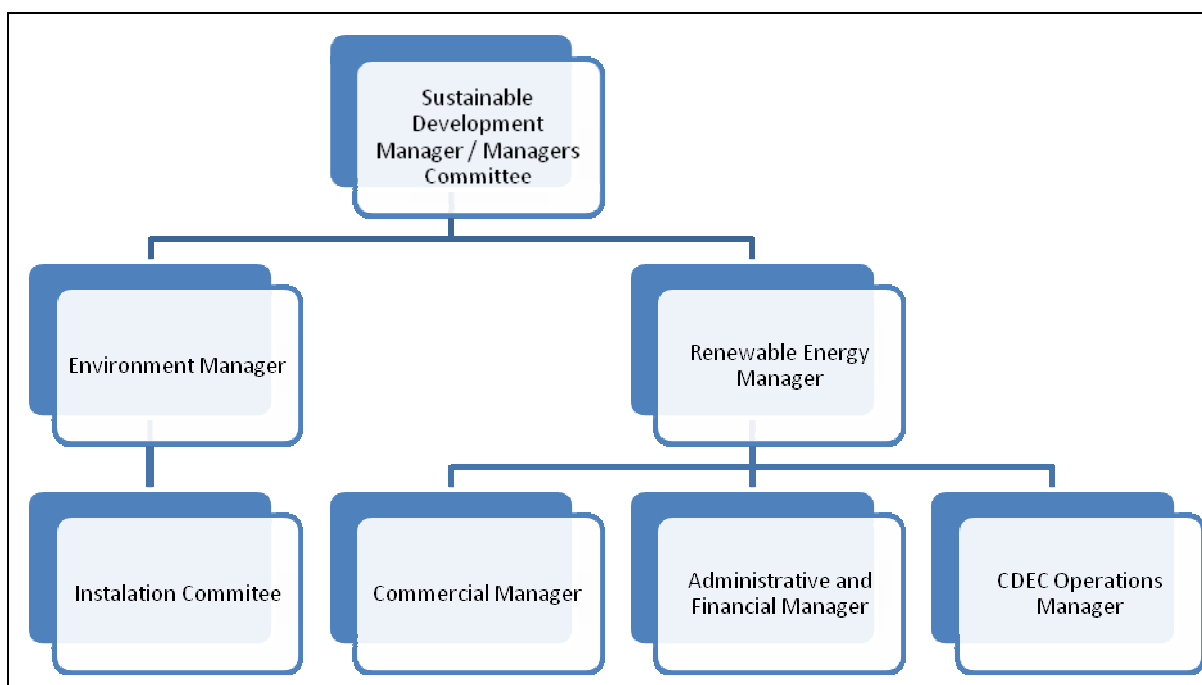
### 2.1 Responsibilities concerning CDM

During year 2005, Colbún S.A. merged with Hidroeléctrica CENELCA S.A., including the assets that belonged to this company, which considered the set of hydroelectric power plants owned by Hidroeléctrica Guardia Vieja S.A.

Consequently, the administration, operation, maintenance, commercial aspects and environmental management of the Quilleco Power Plant is currently conducted by Colbún S.A.

In order to fulfil the commitments established in the Quilleco Project Design Document, and the ones associated to the related Emission Reduction Purchase Agreement, Colbún S.A. has the following CDM functional management structure:

**Figure 1: CDM responsibilities structure**



The fulfillment of the CDM responsibilities, are detailed in the MGI.01 table: “Structure and responsibilities” of the Integrated Management System Handbook of Colbún. It is established that the Managers Committee must ensure the fulfillment of the CDM responsibilities of the company. Likewise, the Installation Committee must ensure the fulfillment of the CDM commitment of the installation.

Furthermore, under the structure shown above, specific responsibilities are settled. The Commercial Manager is responsible of gathering the generation of the project activity and gathering the necessary data for the  $EF_{OM,y}$  and  $EF_{BM,y}$  calculation. The Renewable Energy Manager is the person responsible to review and approve the calculation of the reduction emission of the project, to coordinate external audits, to issue the monitoring reports and sending the specific information to CERs buyers. The Administrative and Financial Manager is the responsible of the sale invoicing of CERS. The CDEC Operation Manager and the Commercial Manager will be responsible of the cross checking of the sources of  $Generation_h$ .

## 2.2 Monitoring system

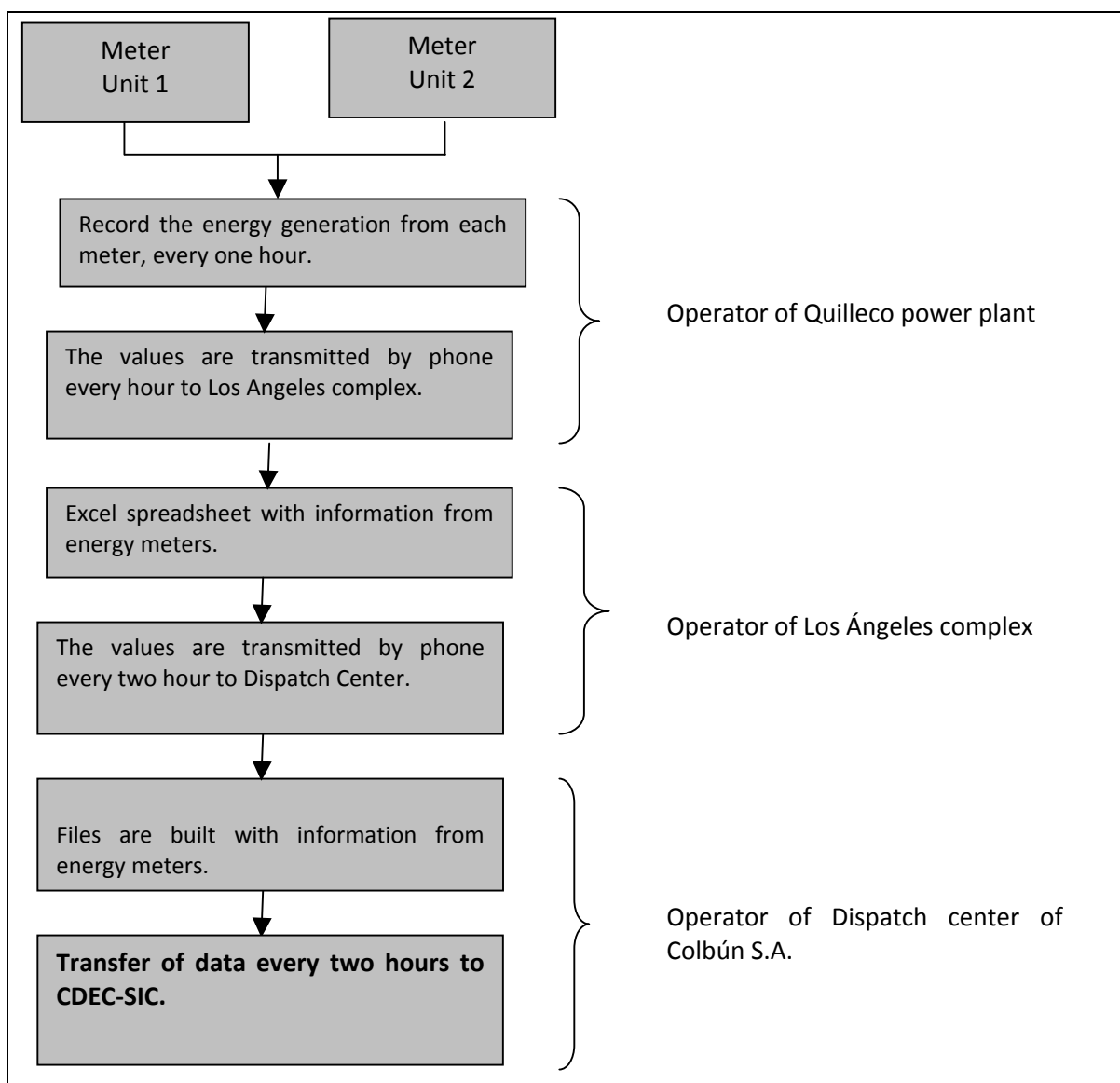
The monitoring system of central Quilleco begins with the metering and data capture and ends with the transfer of the data every two hours to the CDEC-SIC. The procedure of capture and data transfer is described in detail in the procedure “Quilleco Power Plant meters data capture and transfer to CDEC-SIC.POA.08” from September 30<sup>th</sup>, 2004.

In Quilleco Power Plant there are two meters (one for each generating unit), which stores information in its internal memory. There are three different methods to capture data which are described below.

### **Route 1**

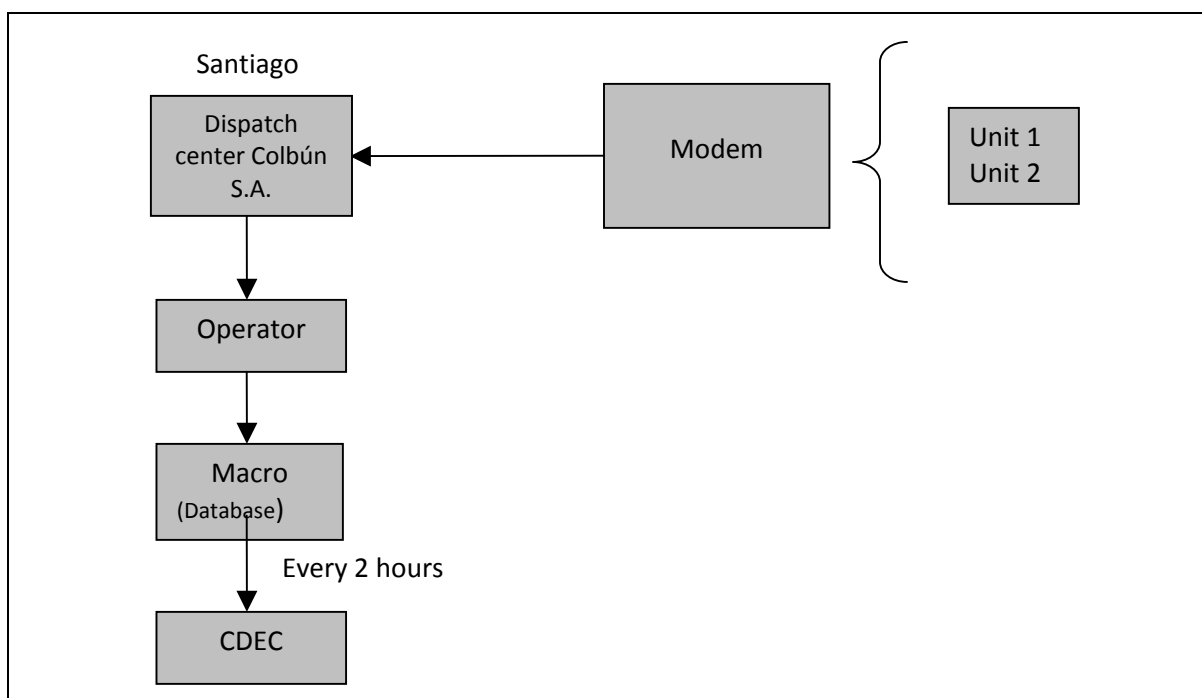
The meters lecture are taken every hour manually by the Operator and written down in paper records. Then, these values are informed by telephone to the Operator of the Control Room at Los Angeles Complex.

The information received is verified with the energy accumulator of DCS in each unit and saved in an excel file with disaggregated energy information every hour. The file is saved in a folder by the operator of the complex. This energy generation is reported to the Dispatch Center of Colbún S.A. located in Santiago every two hours, where the data is transferred to CDEC-SIC. The following flowcharts show the procedure of data capture and transfer. The operator of the Los Angeles complex can verify the data sent to the Dispatch center of Colbún S.A in an electronic record of the PHOENIX program, updated every two hours.



## **Route 2**

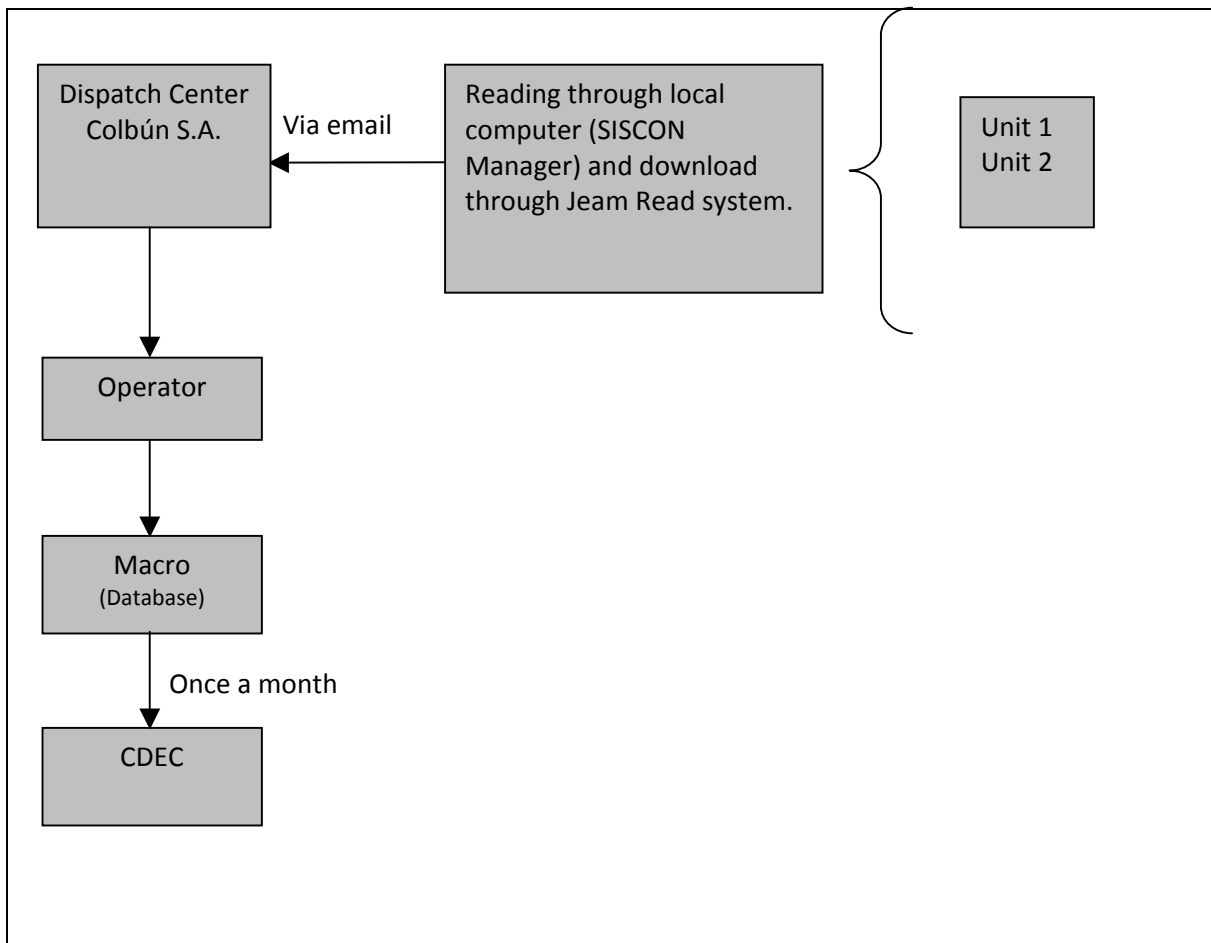
The Dispatch Center of Colbún S.A. located in Santiago downloads the information dispatched by the meters using a remote connection by modem in order to send every two hours the information to CDEC.



### **Route 3 (in case of failure of route 2)**

In case of failure of database server and values are not obtained using route 2, the data is downloaded through Jeam Read System and sent to the Dispatch Center located in Santiago.





### 2.2.1 Energy Measurement Equipment Periodic Verification Procedure

The Electricity Meters Management Department, together with the Power Plant Operation Department, arranges an annual verification of the electricity meter.

The verification shall be performed once a year by a qualified and competent certifier, authorized by the national official organism (Electricity and Fuels Superintendent, SEC for its Spanish acronym).

The verification procedure consists in comparing the measurement equipment with a higher precision reference meter, in order to certify the meter precision. A single verification certificate is then issued for each meter. If the equipment does not fulfill the Class 0.2, it will be immediately replaced.

For the verification of the energy measuring equipments, the Chilean Official Regulation NCh 2542.Of2001 "Alternating Current Watt-Meter for Active Energy (Classes 0.2 S and 0.5 S)" will be applied. The elaboration of the NCh 2542 considered the international norm

IEC 60687 “Alternating Current Watt-Meter for Active Energy (Classes 0.2 S and 0.5 S)” in addition to others like NCh 2024/1 and IEC 61036.

### **2.3 Calculation methodology**

The Central Interconnected System (SIC) is coordinated by an independent entity called Load Economic Dispatch Centre (CDEC-SIC). The CDEC-SIC is responsible for optimal operation of the system based on the principle of lowest marginal costs.

The outcome is the hourly dispatch program and marginal cost for each power unit. The CDEC must coordinate in real time the dispatch at minimum cost of the power units according to the weekly programs. The weekly priority program Excel sheet contains a daily dispatch program which has three hour blocks: from hour 0 to 8, from 9 to 18, and from 19 to 24.

The CDEC-SIC publishes daily reports of the actual operation of the SIC, including the hourly generation for each power unit. The information required is provided by CDEC-SIC and is available publicly through its website at a subscription fee.

In addition, CDEC-SIC publishes an Annual Report with fuel consumption of the mayor power units. On the other hand, the National Energy Commission (CNE) publishes every six months the Node price report with the specific consumption of fuel of most of the power units and the indicative expansion plan of the system. The information is publicly available at [www.cne.cl](http://www.cne.cl).

Project emission reductions are calculated as a combined margin emission factor (CM), consisting of the weighted average of an operating margin (OM) and a Build Margin (BM), following AM0026 (v.2) approved methodology.

The OM emission factor from the project activity depends on the actual generation data from the SIC. The dispatch data, obtained from the Economic Dispatch Center (CDEC-SIC), conclusively indicates the type of generation displaced by the addition of Quilleco in the generation mix in the SIC. The monitoring and verification plan for the project uses the data provided by CDEC-SIC.

The BM emission factor is determined as option (i) and (ii) in AM0026 v2. If the value of the  $EF_{BM}$  estimated using option (i) is lower by more than 20% than the value of  $EF_{BM}$  estimated using option (ii) method, then the value of  $EF_{BM}$  estimated using option (i) should be used for estimating the grid electricity emission factor.

The calculation of the project emissions reductions requires gathering and analyzing a considerable quantity of data primarily for the estimation of the emission factor.

The amount of data to be analyzed and processed and the procedures to be followed do not allow the estimation of the Emission Factor to be simple and expedite. In order to make the emissions reduction estimation procedures accessible and efficient, the Project Participant has programmed a Mathematical Tool for the Emissions Factor Calculation in Microsoft Office Access. This Mathematical Tool permits qualified personnel to conduct ex-ante and ex-post emissions factor estimations based on available data.

In general terms, the procedure executed by the Emission Factor Calculation Mathematical Tool consider the following stages:

1. Data Acquisition
2. Operational Margin Emission Factor Calculation
3. Building Margin Emission Factor Calculation
4. Combined Margin Emission Factor Calculation

The first stage consists on gathering the required information for the emissions factor estimation. The data to be gathered for every period is the energy generated and general data of all power plants of the system, the priority of the dispatch, data related to fuel consumption and the information associated to the different fossil fuels being used. This information has to be uploaded in the Mathematical Tool and its sources verified prior to its use.

The second, third and four stage of the estimation use the information previously uploaded, following the estimation procedures stated in the approved baseline and monitoring methodology AM0026 v2.

The Mathematical Tool counts with an audit mode, which allows the Designated Operational Entity to access and verify the assumptions, calculations and procedures.

Finally, and using the Mathematical Tool, the emissions reductions associated to the operation of the project activity can be calculated.

The following steps represent a description of the emissions reduction estimation associated to the project, which are applied in the Mathematical Tool with Microsoft Office Access.

#### **Step 1) Operating Margin Emission Factor ( $EF_{OM,y}$ ):**

The operating margin emission factor is calculated as follows:

$$EF_{OM,y} = \frac{\sum_{h=1}^H EF_{j,h} \bullet Generation_{j,h}}{\sum_{h=1}^H Generation_{j,h}} \quad (f1)$$

Where,

$EF_{j,h}$  Operating margin Emission factor for proposed CDM project 'j' for hour 'h', expressed in tCO<sub>2</sub>/MWh,

$Generation_{j,h}$  Generation of proposed CDM project 'j' during hour 'h', expressed in MWh,

$H$  Total number of hours of the year 'y'.

The emission factor for any hour 'h' for a CDM project 'j' in system is estimated as weighted average of emission factor of the identified marginal plant(s) that would have supplied electricity to the grid in absence of the jth CDM plant. The emission factor is estimated as follows:

$$EF_{j,h} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^M D(j,i) \bullet d_i}{\sum D(j,i)} \quad (f2)$$

Where,

$D(j,i)$  Energy displacement of the marginal plant 'i' due to the proposed CDM project 'j', expressed in MWh,

$D_i$  Emission factor of the marginal plant 'i', expressed in tCO<sub>2</sub>/MWh,

$M$   $M$  is the total number of marginal plants that would be dispatched if the system is operated without the  $N$  CDM projects.

$M$  is such that:

$$\sum_{j=1}^N C_j \leq \sum_{i=1}^M (A_i - B_i) \quad (f3)$$

Where,

$C_j$  Energy generation of the CDM project 'j' expressed in MWh/h,

$N$  Total number of CDM projects in the system,

$A_i$  Maximum energy generation of the marginal plant 'i' expressed in MWh/h (equivalent to plant capacity in MW)

$B_i$  Actual Energy generation of the CDM marginal plant 'i' expressed in MWh/h

The difference  $(A_i - B_i)$  represents the maximum possible additional electric energy that can be supplied by the  $i$ th marginal plant.

Energy displacement of the marginal plant 'i' due to the proposed CDM project 'j', is calculated as follows:

$$D(j,i) = \min \left\{ C_j - \sum_{l=1}^{i-1} D(j,l); (A_i - B_i) - \sum_{k=j+1}^N D(k,i) \right\} \quad \text{(f4)}$$

Where,

$$D(j,0) = 0 \text{ and } D(N+1,i) = 0$$

$$D(j,i) = 0 \text{ for all } i < m, \text{ s.t. } \sum_{i=1}^m (A_i - B_i) > \sum_{k=j+1}^N C_k$$

$$D(j,i) = 0 \text{ for all } i > m^*, \text{ s.t. } \sum_{i=1}^{m^*} (A_i - B_i) > \sum_{k=j+1}^N C_k + C_j$$

$d_i$ , the emission factor for displaced marginal plant, is estimated as follows:

$$d_i = SFC_i \bullet CEF_{OM,i} \bullet Oxid_i \quad \text{(f5)}$$

Where,

$SFC_i$	Is the specific fuel consumption of $i$ th marginal power plant, expressed as (ton of fuel or TJ)/MWh,
$CEF_{OM,i}$	Is the CO <sub>2</sub> emission factor of fuel used in $i$ th marginal power plant, expressed as tCO <sub>2</sub> / (ton of fuel or TJ),
$Oxid_i$	Is fraction of carbon in fuel, used in $i$ th marginal plant, oxidized during combustion.

The marginal plant(s) are those power plants listed in the top of the grid system dispatch order during hour 'h' needed to meet the electricity demand at the hour "h" without the generation of CDM project(s). If no thermal power plants are needed to meet the demand without the CDM projects, then the emission factor of the marginal plant is zero.

The generation of Quilleco power plant is obtained from the metering system which follows a national standard of 0.2% error allowance on a KWh base. Hourly energy data obtained from the metering system is submitted to CDEC-SIC every two hours as for all other generating units of the system.

The Official Annual Report by CDEC-SIC from year 2008, the semi-annual Node Price Report from CNE for 2008 April, the National Energy Balance from CNE for year 2007 and the 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories provide all the information to calculate the emission factors for all the power plants within the Central Interconnected System.

## Step 2) Build Margin Emission Factor ( $EF_{BM}$ )

Options (i) and (ii) have been calculated:

(i) Build margin emission factor estimation process described in ACM002 v6 (ex-post, which means Option 2):

$$EF_{BM,y} = \frac{\sum_{i,m} EF_{i,m,y} \bullet COEF_{i,m}}{\sum_m Gen_{m,y}} \quad (f6)$$

Where,

$F_{i,m,j}$  is the amount of fuel i (in mass or volume unit) consumed by relevant power sources “m” in year(s) y,

M the sample group m consists of either the five power plants that have been built most recently or the power plant capacity additions in the electricity system that comprise 20% of the system generation (in MWh) and that have been built most recently. Project participants should use from these two options that sample group that comprises the larger annual generation,

$COEF_{i,m,y}$  is the CO<sub>2</sub> emission coefficient of fuel i (tCO<sub>2</sub>/mass or volume unit of fuel), taking into account the carbon content of the fuel used by relevant power sources “m” and the percent oxidation of the fuel in year(s) y,

$Gen_{m,y}$  is the electricity (MWh) delivered to the grid by source “m”.

The CO<sub>2</sub> emission coefficient  $COEF_i$  is obtained as:

$$COEF_i = NCV_i \bullet EF_{CO_2,i} \bullet Oxid_i \quad (f7)$$

Where,

$NCV_i$  is the net calorific value (energy content) per mass or volume unit of a fuel i,

$Oxid_i$  is the oxidation factor of the fuel,

$EF_{CO_2,i}$  is the CO<sub>2</sub> emission factor per unit of energy of the fuel i.

(ii) The electricity generation options identified by the least cost expansion plan developed by the electricity regulatory authority.

$$EF_{BM,i} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^L EF_{BM,i} \bullet Gen_{BM,i}}{\sum_{i=1}^L Gen_{BM,i}} \quad (f8)$$

Where,

- L Group of electricity generation plants included in the expansion plan for the next 10 years. All the power plants, included in the expansion plan, where construction has already been initiated are excluded from the build margin group,
- $EF_{BM,i}$  Emission factor of  $i^{th}$  electricity generation plant in the build margin, expressed in  $tCO_2/MWh$ ,
- $Gen_{BM,i}$  projected generation for the  $i^{th}$  electricity generation plant included in the build margin, expressed in MWh.

$$EF_{BM,i} = SFC_{BM,i} \bullet CEF_{BM,i} \bullet Oxid_i \quad (f9)$$

Where,

- $SFC_{BM,i}$  Specific fuel consumption of the  $i^{th}$  electricity generation plant, expressed in ton of fuel /MWh or TJ of fuel/MWh. The data shall be taken from published data of electricity regulatory authority,
- $CEF_{BM,i}$   $CO_2$  content of fuel used in  $i^{th}$  electricity generation plant, expressed as  $tCO_2/(ton\ of\ fuel\ or\ TJ\ of\ fuel)$ ,
- $Oxid_i$  Fuel oxidation factor, expressed as fraction.

### Step 3) Baseline

The baseline emissions for the project are calculated as follows:

$$BE_y = EF_y \bullet Generation_y \quad (f10)$$

Where,

- $EF_y$  Baseline emission factor, in  $tCO_2/MWh$ ,
- $Generation_y$  Electricity generated by the proposed CDM Project in year y (in MWh).

The baseline emission factor ( $EF_y$ ) is calculated as a combined margin (CM) emission, consisting of the combination of operating margin (OM) and build margin (BM) emission factors according to the following steps.

$$EF_y = w_{OM} \bullet EF_{OM,y} + w_{BM} \bullet EF_{BM,y} \quad (f11)$$

Where,

- $EF_{OM,y}$  Emission factor for operating margin power generation sources, in  $tCO_2/MWh$ ,
- $w_{OM}$  0.5 Weight for operating margin emission factor,
- $EF_{BM}$  Emission factor for build margin power generation sources, in  $tCO_2/MWh$ ,

wBM            0.5 Weight for build margin emission factor.

#### **Step 4) Emission Reduction**

Finally, the project mainly reduces CO<sub>2</sub> emissions through substitution of power generation supplied by the existing generation sources connected to the grid and likely future additions to the grid. The emission reduction (ER<sub>y</sub>) by the project activity during year y is equal to the Baseline Emissions. Since the Quilleco Hydroelectric Project consists of a hydro power plant, there are no Project Emissions (PE<sub>y</sub>). Additionally, as per AM0026 (v.2), no leakage was identified for this project activity (L<sub>y</sub>=0). The emission reduction can be expressed as follows:

$$ER_y = BE_y - PE_y - L_y = BE_y \quad \textbf{(f12)}$$



### **3. MONITORING DATA AND CALCULATION RESULTS**

#### **3.1 Monitoring period**

The purpose of this monitoring report is to verify this project during the first period of CDM. Thus, from July 9<sup>th</sup>, 2008 to July 8<sup>th</sup>, 2009. The project was registered on July 9<sup>th</sup>, 2008.

#### **3.2 Baseline information**

The hourly energy generation data and hourly priority of dispatch per power unit in the Central Interconnected System for year 2008 is presented in Excel Spreadsheet “Quilleco Audit Assistant”.

The data of all power plants of the system such as data related to fuel type, fuel consumption, plant capacity, CO<sub>2</sub> emission factor, oxidation factor, net calorific value, operation starting date and CDM registry date is presented in Spreadsheet “Quilleco Audit Assistant” and in table below.

The Specific Fuel Consumption (SFCi) is based on:

i) Annual Fuel Consumption per power unit from Official Annual Report by CDEC-SIC 2008 ([https://www.cdec-sic.cl/contenido\\_es.php?categoria\\_id=11&contenido\\_id=000034](https://www.cdec-sic.cl/contenido_es.php?categoria_id=11&contenido_id=000034)), divided by total energy generation per power unit obtained from CDEC-SIC ([https://www.cdec-sic.cl/index\\_es.php](https://www.cdec-sic.cl/index_es.php)).

ii) Otherwise, specific fuel consumption from CNE is used

([http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/opencms/07\\_Tarificacion/01\\_Electricidad/Otros/Precios\\_nudo/otros\\_precios\\_de\\_nudo/precios\\_de\\_nudo.html](http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/opencms/07_Tarificacion/01_Electricidad/Otros/Precios_nudo/otros_precios_de_nudo/precios_de_nudo.html)).

iii) If there is no information on fuel consumption, then emission factor for the power unit is considered zero. This is a risk free assumption.

**Table 1: Power plants information**

Common Name	Fuel	Max. Power (MW)	OperationStartingDate	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Tool Efficiency	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	Oxid	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Fuel Consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	CDM Reg
Abanico	Run of the River	128.6	1-Jan-48			0.00	0		341,503.00		
Aconcagua	Run of the River	89	1-Jan-93			0.00	0		439,144.00		
Alfalfal	Run of the River	177.64	1-Jan-91			0.00	0		907,285.82		
Ancud	Diesel Oil	2.475	1-Jan-06	223.5305289		0.07	1	0.04	6,039.44	1,350,000.00	
Antihue TG	Diesel Oil	100.6	1-Jan-05	228.1212475		0.07	1	0.04	241,056.02	54,990,000.00	
Antuco	Run of the River	327.157	1-Jan-81			0.00	0		1,440,153.00		
Arauco	Biomass	36.3	1-Jan-96			0.00	0		12,311.20		
Bocamina	Bituminous Coal	119.38	1-Jan-70	416.7536534		0.09	1	0.03	958,000.00	399,249,999.96	
Campanario	Natural Gas	326.64	1-Jan-07	281.9906189		0.05	1	0.04	18,901.34	5,330,000.00	
Campanario	Diesel Oil	326.64	1-Jan-07	246.4923626		0.07	1	0.04	221,264.46	54,540,000.00	
Candelaria 1	Natural Gas	270.64	1-Jan-05	333.5323723		0.05	1	0.04	22,814.00	7,609,207.54	
Candelaria 1	Diesel Oil	270.64	1-Jan-05	271.9022068		0.07	1	0.04	263,387.00	71,615,506.54	
Candelaria 2	Natural Gas	270.64	1-Jan-05	333.5323723		0.05	1	0.04	12,355.00	4,120,792.46	

## Quilleco Hydroelectric Project CDM Monitoring Report

Common Name	Fuel	Max. Power (MW)	OperationStartingDate	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Tool Efficiency	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	Oxid	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Fuel Consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	CDM Reg
Candelaria 2	Diesel Oil	270.64	1-Jan-05	271.9022068		0.07	1	0.04	277,837.00	75,544,493.43	
Canela	Wind	17.968	1-Jan-07			0.00	0		30,838.63		
Canutillar	Dam	171.6	1-Jan-90			0.00	0		798,509.00		
Cañete	Diesel Oil	1.65	1-Jan-07	256.7089481		0.07	1	0.04	4,635.60	1,190,000.00	
Capullo	Run of the River	10.885	1-Jan-95			0.00	0		68,601.00		
Casablanca 1	Diesel Oil	0.8	1-Jan-07	214.625		0.07	1	0.04	4,073.93	874,367.23	
Casablanca 2	Diesel Oil	0.8	1-Jan-07	295.9615		0.07	1	0.04	55.99	16,570.88	
Celco	Biomass	20	1-Jan-96			0.00	0		43,449.30		
Chacabuquito	Run of the River	28.4	1-Jan-02			0.00	0		177,039.90		7-Jul-07
Chiburgo	Run of the River	19.16	1-Jan-07			0.00	0		98,890.00		
Chiloe	Diesel Oil	9	1-Jan-08	269		0.07	1	0.04	110.90	29,832.10	
Cholguan	Biomass	30	1-Jan-03			0.00	0		89,947.60		6-Jun-06
Chufken	Diesel Oil	3.3	1-Jan-07	223.852		0.07	1	0.04	2,591.29	580,066.34	
Cipreses	Dam	99.73	1-Jan-55			0.00	0		480,228.00		
Colbun	Dam	476.805	1-Jan-85			0.00	0		2,667,367.00		
Concon	Diesel Oil	2.72	1-Jan-07	231.84		0.07	1	0.04	7,209.91	1,671,544.61	
Constitucion	Biomass	10.056	1-Jan-95			0.00	0		58,053.36		
Constitucion 1	Diesel Oil	9.3	1-Jan-07	197.1267841		0.07	1	0.04	10,754.50	2,120,000.00	
Coronel	Natural Gas	91.4	1-Jan-05	291.9708029		0.05	1	0.04	685.00	200,000.00	
Coronel	Diesel Oil	91.4	1-Jan-05	227.4483967		0.07	1	0.04	73,862.91	16,800,000.00	
Curacautin	Diesel Oil	2.998	1-Jan-07	230.900213		0.07	1	0.04	6,279.77	1,450,000.00	
Curanilahue	Diesel Oil		2-Jan-00			0.07	1	0.04	0.00		
Curauma	Diesel Oil	2.501	1-Jan-07	207.57		0.07	1	0.04	5,902.90	1,225,264.95	
Curillinque	Run of the River	85.28	1-Jan-93			0.00	0		604,578.00		
Degan	Diesel Oil	36.3	1-Jan-07	210.9023016		0.07	1	0.04	68,278.06	14,400,000.00	

## Quilleco Hydroelectric Project CDM Monitoring Report

Common Name	Fuel	Max. Power (MW)	OperationStartingDate	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Tool Efficiency	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	Oxid	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Fuel Consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	CDM Reg
Diego de Almagro	Diesel Oil	47.338	1-Jan-81	361.7237402		0.07	1	0.04	58,083.00	21,010,000.00	
El Sauce Andes	Run of the River	1.12	1-Jan-09			0.00	0		7,875.04		
Puntilla	Run of the River	22.13	1-Jan-14			0.00	0		148,537.21		
Esperanza 1	Diesel Oil	1.6	1-Jan-07	218.4		0.07	1	0.04	4,546.10	992,868.24	
Esperanza 2	Diesel Oil	1.59	1-Jan-07	225.96		0.07	1	0.04	4,449.00	1,005,296.04	
Esperanza TG	Diesel Oil	18.32	1-Jan-07	341.04		0.07	1	0.04	3,581.30	1,221,366.55	
Eyzaguirre	Run of the River	2.119	1-Jan-07			0.00	0		8,744.90		
Florida	Run of the River	29	1-Jan-09			0.00	0		154,567.00		
Fopaco	Biomass	13.125	1-Jan-07			0.00	0		77,222.60		
Guacolda 1	Bituminous Coal	150	1-Jan-95	465.9174537		0.09	1	0.03	1,244,684.00	579,919,999.94	
Guacolda 2	Bituminous Coal	150	1-Jan-96	472.3687138		0.09	1	0.03	1,285,246.00	607,109,999.94	
Horcones	Natural Gas	50	1-Jan-04	466.4027407		0.05	1	0.04	0.00	0.00	
Horcones	Diesel Oil	50	1-Jan-04	348.2426237		0.07	1	0.04	6,805.60	2,370,000.00	
Hornitos	Run of the River	55	5-Dec-07			0.00	0		256,573.72		9-Jul-08
Huasco TG	Residual Fuel Oil	75.38	1-Jan-77	370.3980192		0.08	1	0.04	160,746.00	59,539,999.99	
Huasco TV	Bituminous Coal	15.04	1-Jan-65	937		0.09	1	0.03	0.00	0.00	
Isla	Run of the River	66.486	1-Jan-63			0.00	0		493,595.00		
Laguna Verde TG	Diesel Oil	18.665	1-Jan-90	251.9668844		0.07	1	0.04	38,894.00	9,800,000.00	
Laguna Verde TV	Bituminous Coal	45.6	1-Jan-39	692.8583844		0.09	1	0.03	247,381.00	171,399,999.99	
Laja	Biomass	11.7	1-Jan-95			0.00	0		53,889.88		
Las Vegas	Diesel Oil	2.32	1-Jan-07	231		0.07	1	0.04	6,071.96	1,402,622.76	
Lebu	Diesel Oil	1.65	1-Jan-07	221.5012865		0.07	1	0.04	4,469.50	990,000.00	
Licanten	Biomass	27	1-Jan-04			0.00	0		13,017.50		

## Quilleco Hydroelectric Project CDM Monitoring Report

Common Name	Fuel	Max. Power (MW)	OperationStartingDate	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Tool Efficiency	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	Oxid	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Fuel Consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	CDM Reg
Loma Alta	Run of the River	37.93	1-Jan-97			0.00	0		255,992.01		
Los Molles	Run of the River	19.802	1-Jan-52			0.00	0		67,826.00		
Los Morros	Run of the River	2.955	1-Jan-30			0.00	0		18,437.30		
Los Vientos	Diesel Oil	124.375	1-Jan-07	268.0020218		0.07	1	0.04	380,668.77	102,020,000.00	
Machicura	Run of the River	95.76	1-Jan-85			0.00	0		566,456.00		
Maitenes	Run of the River	30.9	1-Jan-23			0.00	0		136,793.49		
Collipulli	Diesel Oil	2.475	1-Jan-07	222.1624562		0.07	1	0.04	7,652.06	1,700,000.00	
Mampil	Run of the River	49.2	1-Apr-00			0.00	0		163,258.64		
Maule	Diesel Oil	6.1	1-Jan-07	198.1874507		0.07	1	0.04	5,197.10	1,030,000.00	
Nehuenco 1	Diesel Oil	373.564	1-Jan-98	162.7308023		0.07	1	0.04	312,172.00	50,800,000.02	
Montepatria	Diesel Oil	9.2	1-Jan-07	223.083589		0.07	1	0.04	17,078.80	3,810,000.00	
Nehuenco 1	Natural Gas	373.564	1-Jan-98	218.3844601		0.05	1	0.04	0.00	0.00	
Nehuenco 2	Diesel Oil	382.494	1-Jan-03	165.8394444		0.07	1	0.04	2,202,552.00	365,269,999.94	
Nehuenco 2	Natural Gas	382.494	1-Jan-03	189.4854563		0.05	1	0.04	189,566.00	35,920,000.01	
Nehuenco 9B	Diesel Oil	203.94	1-Jan-02	289.0882153		0.07	1	0.04	137,017.00	39,610,000.00	
Nehuenco 9B	Natural Gas	203.94	1-Jan-02	333.4965121		0.05	1	0.04	98,052.00	32,700,000.00	
Nueva Aldea 1	Biomass	29.3	1-Jan-05			0.00	0		107,463.40		31-Mar-06
Nueva Renca	Diesel Oil	370.88	1-Jan-97	172.1848218		0.07	1	0.04	1,501,468.00	258,530,000.02	
Nueva Aldea 3	Biomass	63.9	1-Jan-06			0.00	0		209,736.40		2-Jun-06
Nueva Renca	Natural Gas	370.88	1-Jan-97	194		0.05	1	0.04	945.00	183,330.00	
Palmucho	Run of the River	32	1-Jan-07			0.00	0		225,053.00		
Pangue	Run of the River	454.86	1-Jan-96			0.00	0		1,792,577.00		
Pehuenche	Dam	545.48	1-Jan-91			0.00	0		2,752,905.00		
Petropower	Petroleo	61.8	1-Jan-98			0.08	1	0.04	493,853.00		

# *Quilleco Hydroelectric Project CDM Monitoring Report*

Common Name	Fuel	Max. Power (MW)	OperationStartingDate	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Tool Efficiency	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	Oxid	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Fuel Consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	CDM Reg
	Combustible										
Peuchen	Run of the River	79.8	1-Jan-00			0.00	0		242,580.89		
Pilmaiquen	Run of the River	38.86	1-Jan-44			0.00	0		243,588.00		
Pullinque	Run of the River	48.3	1-Jan-62			0.00	0		219,891.00		
Punitaqui	Diesel Oil	9.3	1-Jan-07	215.1013299		0.07	1	0.04	18,084.50	3,890,000.00	
Quellon	Diesel Oil	5.64	1-Jan-05	217.6839573		0.07	1	0.04	10,473.90	2,280,000.00	
Queltehues	Run of the River	48.84	1-Jan-28			0.00	0		358,838.00		
Quilleco	Run of the River	72.048	17-Apr-07			0.00	0		362,782.00		9-Jul-08
Quilos	Run of the River	39.9	1-Jan-43			0.00	0		282,210.10		
Ralco	Dam	756.162	1-Jan-04			0.00	0		2,578,244.00		
Rapel	Dam	378.632	1-Jan-68			0.00	0		1,030,368.00		
Renca	Diesel Oil	92	1-Jan-62	385.5305077		0.07	1	0.04	12,398.50	4,780,000.00	
Rincon	Run of the River	0.299	1-Jan-07			0.00	0		2,536.10		
Rucue	Run of the River	177.733	1-Jan-98			0.00	0		888,041.00		
San Francisco Mostazal	Diesel Oil	24.9	1-Jan-02	334.6905187		0.07	1	0.04	32,567.40	10,900,000.00	
San Ignacio	Run of the River	36.914	1-Jan-96			0.00	0		212,802.00		
San Isidro 1	Natural Gas	367.727	1-Jan-98	208.2704497		0.05	1	0.04	795,120.00	165,599,999.97	
San Isidro 1	Diesel Oil	367.727	1-Jan-98	173.800778		0.07	1	0.04	590,216.00	102,579,999.99	
San Isidro 2	Diesel Oil	172.956	1-Jan-07	175.2549082		0.07	1	0.04	1,646,573.00	288,569,999.96	
San Isidro 2	Natural Gas	172.956	1-Jan-07			0.05	1	0.04	998.00		
Sauzalito	Run of the River	11.88	1-Jan-59			0.00	0		84,796.60		
Sauzal	Run of the River	76.377	1-Jan-48			0.00	0		489,949.00		

## Quilleco Hydroelectric Project CDM Monitoring Report

Common Name	Fuel	Max. Power (MW)	OperationStartingDate	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Tool Efficiency	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	Oxid	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Fuel Consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	CDM Reg
Taltal 1	Natural Gas	239.52	1-Apr-00	333.6390736		0.05	1	0.04	17,444.00	5,820,000.00	
Taltal 1	Diesel Oil	239.52	1-Apr-00	275.5727019		0.07	1	0.04	332,668.00	91,674,219.60	
Taltal 2	Diesel Oil	239.52	1-Mar-00	275.5727019		0.07	1	0.04	602,548.00	166,045,780.38	
Taltal 2	Natural Gas	239.52	1-Mar-00	325.2013835		0.05	1	0.04	87,023.00	28,300,000.00	
Trongol	Diesel Oil		2-Jan-00			0.07	1	0.04			
Valdivia	Biomass	70	1-Jan-04			0.00	0		218,893.00		
Ventanas 1	Bituminous Coal	108.68	1-Jan-64	372.5170926		0.09	1	0.03	941,487.00	350,719,999.96	
Ventanas 2	Bituminous Coal	207.14	1-Jan-77	371.710478		0.09	1	0.03	1,633,368.00	607,140,000.03	
Nueva Aldea 2	Diesel Oil	22	1-Jan-06	289.8		0.07	1	0.04	36.60	10,606.68	
Angol	Diesel Oil	3.3	1-Jan-07	218.2249624		0.07	1	0.04	4,719.90	1,030,000.00	
Victoria	Diesel Oil		2-Jan-00			0.07	1	0.04	0.00		
Volcan	Run of the River	13.99	1-Jan-44			0.00	0		101,137.00		
El Toro	Dam	446.745	1-Jan-73			0.00	0		1,204,774.00		
Cenizas	Diesel Oil	15.3	1-Jan-08	230		0.07	1	0.04	865.37	199,036.02	
Chuyaca	Diesel Oil	3	1-Jan-08	222		0.07	1	0.04	82.60	18,337.20	
Colmito	Diesel Oil	60	1-Jan-08	298		0.07	1	0.04	4,422.28	1,317,839.44	
Coya	Run of the River	11	1-Jan-08			0.00	0		43,462.10		
Lircay	Run of the River	18.95	1-Jan-08			0.00	0		32,931.00		
Los Pinos	Diesel Oil	89.7	1-Jan-08	226		0.07	1	0.04	7,118.20	1,608,713.20	
Ojos de Agua	Run of the River	9.5	1-Jan-08			0.00	0		18,759.37		19-Apr-07
Olivos	Diesel Oil	76.8	1-Jan-08	227.5907889		0.07	1	0.04	28,296.40	6,440,000.00	
Placilla	Diesel Oil	3	1-Jan-08	231.84		0.07	1	0.04	3,020.50	700,271.79	
Puclaro	Run of the River	5.2	1-Jan-08			0.00	0		32,635.20		15-Sep-07
Quellon II	Diesel Oil	1.6	1-Jan-08	205.5974323		0.07	1	0.04	3,550.63	730,000.00	

Common Name	Fuel	Max. Power (MW)	OperationStartingDate	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Tool Efficiency	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	Oxid	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Fuel Consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	CDM Reg
Quintay	Diesel Oil	3	1-Jan-08	231.84		0.07	1	0.04	3,236.91	750,444.29	
Santa Lidia	Diesel Oil	120	1-Jan-08	255		0.07	1	0.04	525.45	133,989.75	
Skretting	Diesel Oil	2.7	1-Jan-08			0.07	1	0.04	0.00		
Totoral	Diesel Oil	3	1-Jan-08	231.84		0.07	1	0.04	3,430.89	795,416.61	

### 3.3 Emission Factor Operating Margin

The emission factor operating margin is presented in Excel Spreadsheet “Quilleco Audit Assistant”. The amount of data does not allow the presentation of tables within this document.

### 3.4 Emission Factor Build Margin

**Table 2: Option (i) Build Margin 2008**

OperationStartingDate	Common Name	Fuel	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Fuel consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	Tool Efficiency	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Emission Factor_Tool	Emission Tool (tCO2)
1-Jan-08	Cenizas	Diesel	230	199036.02	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	865.374	0.72344085	626.0469021
1-Jan-08	Chiloe	Diesel	269	29832.1	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	110.9	0.84611126	93.83373818
1-Jan-08	Chuyaca	Diesel	222	18337.2	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	82.6	0.69827769	57.67773719
1-Jan-08	Colmito	Diesel	298	1317839.44	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	4422.28	0.93732771	4145.125585
1-Jan-08	Coya	Agua Pasada	0	0	0.0%	0	0	43462.1	0	0
1-Jan-08	Lircay	Agua Pasada	0	0	0.0%	0	0	32931	0	0
1-Jan-08	Los Pinos	Diesel	226	1608713.2	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	7118.2	0.71085927	5060.038456
1-Jan-08	Olivos	Diesel	227.5907889	6439999.999	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	28296.4	0.71586293	20256.3438
1-Jan-08	Placilla	Diesel	231.84	700271.7926	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	3020.496	0.72922838	2202.631395
1-Jan-08	Quellon II	Diesel	205.5974323	729999.9999	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	3550.628	0.64668514	2296.13835
1-Jan-08	Quintay	Diesel	231.84	750444.287	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	3236.906	0.72922838	2360.443708
1-Jan-08	Santa Lidia	Diesel	255	133989.75	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	525.45	0.80207573	421.4506897



OperationStartingDate	Common Name	Fuel	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Fuel consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	Tool Efficiency	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Emission Factor_Tool	Emission Tool (tCO2)
1-Jan-08	Totoral	Diesel	231.84	795416.6102	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	3430.886	0.72922838	2501.899429
1-Jan-07	Angol	Diesel	218.2249624	1030000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	4719.9	0.68640371	3239.75685
1-Jan-07	Campanario	Gas Natural	281.9906189	5330000.001	0.0%	0.0543	0.035174	18901.338	0.53858747	10180.02391
1-Jan-07	Campanario	Diesel	246.4923626	54540000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	221264.462	0.77531584	171549.8433
1-Jan-07	Canela	Aire	0	0	0.0%	0	0	30838.63	0	0
1-Jan-07	Cañete	Diesel	256.7089481	1190000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	4635.6	0.80745104	3743.020049
1-Jan-07	Casablanca 1	Diesel	214.625	874367.2263	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	4073.93	0.67508040	2750.230302
1-Jan-07	Casablanca 2	Diesel	295.9615	16570.88439	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	55.99	0.93091582	52.12197689
1-Jan-07	Chiburgo	Agua Pasada	0	0	0.0%	0	0	98890	0	0
1-Jan-07	Chufken	Diesel	223.852	580066.3445	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	2591.294	0.70410296	1824.53778
1-Jan-07	Collipulli	Diesel	222.1624562	1700000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	7652.058	0.69878868	5347.171501
1-Jan-07	Concon	Diesel	231.84	1671544.607	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	7209.906	0.72922838	5257.668049
1-Jan-07	Constitucion 1	Diesel	197.1267841	2120000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	10754.5	0.62004160	6668.237399
1-Jan-07	Curacautin	Diesel	230.900213	1450000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	6279.769	0.72627238	4560.822749
1-Jan-07	Curauma	Diesel	207.57	1225264.953	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	5902.9	0.65288964	3853.942257
1-Jan-07	Degan	Diesel	210.9023016	14400000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	68278.06	0.66337104	45293.68801
1-Jan-07	Esperanza 1	Diesel	218.4	992868.24	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	4546.1	0.68695427	3122.962798
1-Jan-07	Esperanza 2	Diesel	225.96	1005296.04	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	4449	0.71073345	3162.053138
1-Jan-07	Esperanza TG	Diesel	341.04	1221366.552	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	3581.3	1.07270551	3841.680246
1-Jan-07	Eyzaguirre	Agua Pasada	0	0	0.0%	0	0	8744.9	0	0
1-Jan-07	Fopaco	Biomasa	0	0	0.0%	0	0	77222.6	0	0
1-Jan-07	Las Vegas	Diesel	231	1402622.76	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	6071.96	0.72658625	4411.802616
1-Jan-07	Lebu	Diesel	221.5012865	990000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	4469.5	0.69670904	3113.94105
1-Jan-07	Los Vientos	Diesel	268.0020218	102020000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	380668.77	0.84297222	320893.1979
1-Jan-07	Maule	Diesel	198.1874507	1030000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	5197.1	0.62337782	3239.75685

OperationStartingDate	Common Name	Fuel	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Fuel consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	Tool Efficiency	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Emission Factor_Tool	Emission Tool (tCO2)
1-Jan-07	Montepatria	Diesel	223.083589	3810000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	17078.8	0.70168601	11983.95495
1-Jan-07	Palmucho	Agua Pasada	0	0	0.0%	0	0	225053	0	0
1-Jan-07	Punitaqui	diesel	215.1013299	3890000.001	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	18084.5	0.67657865	12235.58655
1-Jan-07	Rincon	Agua Pasada	0	0	0.0%	0	0	2536.1	0	0
1-Jan-07	San Isidro 2	diesel	175.2549082	288570000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	1646573	0.55124591	907666.635
1-Jan-07	San Isidro 2	gas natural	0	0	0.0%	0.0543	0.035174	998	0	0
1-Jan-06	Ancud	Diesel	223.5305289	1350000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	6039.4435	0.70309181	4246.283249
1-Jan-06	Nueva Aldea 2	diesel	289.8	10606.68	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	36.6	0.91153547	33.36219824
1-Jan-05	Antilhue TG	Diesel	228.1212475	54990000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	241056.02	0.71753143	172965.271
1-Jan-05	Candelaria 1	Gas Natural	333.5323723	7609207.542	0.0%	0.0543	0.035174	22814	0.63702955	14533.19225
1-Jan-05	Candelaria 1	Diesel	271.9022068	71615506.54	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	263387	0.85523984	225259.0562
1-Jan-05	Candelaria 2	diesel	271.9022068	75544493.43	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	277837	0.85523984	237617.2719
1-Jan-05	Candelaria 2	Gas Natural	333.5323723	4120792.46	0.0%	0.0543	0.035174	12355	0.63702955	7870.500141
1-Jan-05	Coronel	Gas Natural	291.9708029	200000	0.0%	0.0543	0.035174	685	0.55764911	381.98964
1-Jan-05	Coronel	Diesel	227.4483967	16800000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	73862.908	0.71541505	52842.636
1-Jan-05	Quellon	Diesel	217.6839573	2280000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	10473.9	0.68470203	7171.500601
1-Jan-04	Horcones	Diesel	348.2426237	2370000	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	6805.6	1.09536061	7454.58615
1-Jan-04	Licanten	biomasa	0	0	0.0%	0	0	13017.5	0	0
1-Jan-04	Ralco	Agua Embalse	0	0	0.0%	0	0	2578244	0	0
1-Jan-04	Valdivia	biomasa	0	0	0.0%	0	0	218893	0	0
1-Jan-03	Nehuenco 2	diesel	165.8394444	365269999.9	0.0%	0.0726	0.043325	2202552	0.52163056	1148918.431
1-Jan-03	Nehuenco 2	gas natural	189.4854563	35920000.01	0.0%	0.0543	0.035174	189566	0.36190741	68605.33936
									<b>BM (i) 2008</b>	<b>0.385514</b>

**Table 3: Option (ii) Build Margin 2008**

Starting Year	Common Name	Fuel	Installed Capacity (MW)	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Fuel consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Emission Factor	Emission
2008	Turbina Diesel Teno	Diesel Oil	50	261	27879158.42	0.0726	0.04332532	106,817	0.82095416	87691.6132
2008	Turbina Diesel TG TermoChile	Diesel Oil	60	261	33454990.11	0.0726	0.04332532	128,180	0.82095416	105229.9358
2008	Turbina Diesel TG Peñon	Diesel Oil	37	261	20630577.23	0.0726	0.04332532	79,044	0.82095416	64891.79377
2009	Eolica Concepcion 01	Wind	20	0	0	0	0	34326.16874	0.00000000	0
2009	Eolica IV Region 3	Wind	20	0	0	0	0	34326.16874	0.00000000	0
2009	Central Des.For. VIII Region 01	Biomass	9	0	0	0	0	67,014	0.00000000	0
2009	Central Des.For. VIII Region 02	Biomass	8	0	0	0	0	59,568	0.00000000	0
2009	Eolica IV Region 2	Wind	20	0	0	0	0	34326.16874	0.00000000	0
2010	Central Des.For. VII Region 01	Biomass	15	0	0	0	0	111,690	0.00000000	0
2010	Central Des.For. VII Region 02	Biomass	10	0	0	0	0	74,460	0.00000000	0
2010	Ciclo Combinado GNL Quintero I	LNG	350	264.17646	566975518.5	0.0583	0.0409	2,146,200	0.62992084	1351936.114
2010	Ciclo Combinado GNL Quintero I FA	LNG	35	355.997016	76404079.57	0.0583	0.0409	214,620	0.84886420	182183.2356
2010	Eolica Concepcion 02	Wind	20	0	0	0	0	34326.16874	0.00000000	0
2011	Carbón I V-Region	Coal	250	376	745,320,170	0.0895	0.0278236	1,982,234	0.93631979	1856005.38
2011	Carbón Pan de Azucar I	Coal	250	376	745,320,170	0.0895	0.0278236	1,982,234	0.93631979	1856005.38
2012	Central Carbón Coronel II	Coal	250	376	745,320,170	0.0895	0.0278236	1,982,234	0.93631979	1856005.38
2012	Central Hidroeléctrica Neltume	Run of the River	403	0	0	0	0	1,968,305	0.00000000	0
2013	Geotermica Calabozo 01	Geothermal	40	0	0	0	0	315,360	0.00000000	0
2013	Geotermica Chillan 01	Geothermal	25	0	0	0	0	197,100	0.00000000	0
2013	Carbón Pan de Azucar II	Coal	250	376	745,320,170	0.0895	0.0278236	1,982,234	0.93631979	1856005.38

Starting Year	Common Name	Fuel	Installed Capacity (MW)	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	Fuel consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Emission Factor	Emission
2014	Carbón Pan de Azucar III	Coal	200	376	596,256,136	0.0895	0.0278236	1,585,788	0.93631979	1484804.304
2015	Geotermica Calabozo 02	Geothermal	40	0	0	0	0	315,360	0.00000000	0
2015	Geotermica Chillan 02	Geothermal	25	0	0	0	0	197,100	0.00000000	0
2015	Módulo Hidroeléctrico 01	Dam	660	0	0	0	0	2,642,704	0.00000000	0
2015	Carbón Pan de Azucar IV	Coal	200	376	596,256,136	0.0895	0.0278236	1,585,788	0.93631979	1484804.304
2016	Módulo Hidroeléctrico 02	Dam	500	0	0	0	0	2,002,048	0.00000000	0
2017	Geotermica Calabozo 03	Geothermal	40	0	0	0	0	315,360	0.00000000	0
2017	Geotermica Chillan 03	Geothermal	25	0	0	0	0	197,100	0.00000000	0
2018	Módulo Hidroeléctrico 03	Dam	460	0	0	0	0	1,841,885	0.00000000	0
								24,217,733		12185562.82
									<b>BM (ii) 2008</b>	<b>0.503167</b>

### 3.5 Sources of information

**Table 4: Sources of information ordered by Excel sheets in "Quilleco Audit Assistant" Excel file**

Sheet	AM0026 v2 Parameter	Entity Source	Name File	Comment	Web link
<b>OP-Energy</b>	Cj=Generationj,h, and Bi	CDEC-SIC	OPddmmyy.xls	One file per day. Files can be downloaded with a subscription fee. A Excel Macros has been created to compile the daily files in one Excel sheet. The result of the Excel Macros is the "OP-Energy" sheet.	<a href="https://www.cdec-sic.cl/index_es.php">https://www.cdec-sic.cl/index_es.php</a>
<b>Pri-Priority</b>		CDEC-SIC	yyyyyy-mm-dd.xls	One file per week. Files can be downloaded with a subscription fee. A Excel Macros has been created to compile the weekly files in one Excel sheet. The result of the Excel Macros is the "Pri-Priority" sheet.	<a href="https://www.cdec-sic.cl/index_es.php">https://www.cdec-sic.cl/index_es.php</a>

Sheet	AM0026 v2 Parameter	Entity Source	Name File	Comment	Web link
Power Plants	Max. Power (MW)= Ai	CDEC-SIC	empresas_generadoras.xls	Publicly available.	<a href="https://www.cdec-sic.cl/norma_calidad_y_seguridad/capitulo9/inf_tca_sic/empresas_generadoras.xls">https://www.cdec-sic.cl/norma_calidad_y_seguridad/capitulo9/inf_tca_sic/empresas_generadoras.xls</a>
		CDEC-SIC	pequenos_medios_generacion.xls	Publicly available.	<a href="https://www.cdec-sic.cl/norma_calidad_y_seguridad/capitulo9/inf_tca_sic/pequenos_medios_generacion.xls">https://www.cdec-sic.cl/norma_calidad_y_seguridad/capitulo9/inf_tca_sic/pequenos_medios_generacion.xls</a>
	Max. Power Data Year	CDEC-SIC		Year of "Max. Power Data", for updating purposes only.	
	OperationStarting Date	CDEC-SIC	OPddmmyy.xls	For EFBM selection of 20%. Main sources indicate only the year of operation. When power unit is near the 20%, real operation data from CDEC-SIC is used to establish operating start date. If not, January 1st is used.	<a href="https://www.cdec-sic.cl/index_es.php">https://www.cdec-sic.cl/index_es.php</a>
	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	CNE	Informe Tecnico Definitivo.	Specific fuel consumption from "ChartN°6" from last CNE node price report.	<a href="http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/opencms/07_Tarifacion/01_Electricidad/Otros/Precios_nudo/otros_precios_de_nudo/precios_de_nudo.html">http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/opencms/07_Tarifacion/01_Electricidad/Otros/Precios_nudo/otros_precios_de_nudo/precios_de_nudo.html</a>
	Tool Efficiency	Assumption	-	Only applied for EFBM calculation if no information on fuel consumption is available. Efficiency is considered to be zero. Risk free assumption.	-
	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	IPCC	2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories	Volume 2. Energy. Chapter 1. Table 1.4.	<a href="http://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/2006gl/vol2.html">http://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/2006gl/vol2.html</a>
	Oxid	IPCC	2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories	Volume 2. Energy. Chapter 1. Table 1.4. The value considered is 1.	<a href="http://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/2006gl/vol2.html">http://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/2006gl/vol2.html</a>
	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	CNE	Balance Nacional de Energía 2007. Cuadro A2.	Lower calorific value of CNE multiplied by: 0,9 for gas and 0,95 for liquid and solid fuels. Units conversion from Kcal to GJ.	<a href="http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/export/sites/default/06_Estadisticas/Documentos/BNE2007.xls">http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/export/sites/default/06_Estadisticas/Documentos/BNE2007.xls</a>
	Energy Year	CDEC-SIC		Year of "Energy data", for updating purposes only.	

Sheet	AM0026 v2 Parameter	Entity Source	Name File	Comment	Web link
	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	Calculation		Sum of energy per power unit from "OP-Energy" Excel Macros.	
	Fuel Consumption (kg/y or m3/y)	CDEC-SIC	cdec-esp.pdf	If available, Annual Fuel Consumption per power unit from Official Annual Report by CDEC-SIC 2008, divided by total energy generation per power unit from "OP-Energy" is used. Otherwise, specific fuel consumption from CNE is used.	<a href="https://www.cdec-sic.cl/contenido_es.php?categoria_id=11&amp;contenido_id=000034">https://www.cdec-sic.cl/contenido_es.php?categoria_id=11&amp;contenido_id=000034</a>
	CDM Reg	UNFCCC		From UNFCCC website.	<a href="http://cdm.unfccc.int/Projects/projsearch.html">http://cdm.unfccc.int/Projects/projsearch.html</a>
Energy Trans				In order to match energy generated with priority of each power unit, a common name per power unit is established. This is the "common name" assignment for Energy.	
Priority Trans	-			In order to match energy generated with priority of each power unit, a common name per power unit is established. This is the "common name" assignment for Priority.	
Calc Example			-	This sheet explains step by step how the methodology is applied.	
Quilleco EF OM 2008				This is the result of hourly 2008 OM calculation of the Access Tool.	
EF BM (i)				This is the result of the build margin calculation.	
EF BM (ii)	Installed Capacity (MW)	CNE	Informe Tecnico Definitivo Abril 2008.		<a href="http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/opencms/07_Tarificacion/01_Electricidad/Otros/Precios_nudo/otros_precios_de_nudo/precios_de_nudo.html">http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/opencms/07_Tarificacion/01_Electricidad/Otros/Precios_nudo/otros_precios_de_nudo/precios_de_nudo.html</a>
	SFCi (kg/MWh or m3/MWh)	CNE	Informe Tecnico Definitivo Abril 2008.	Specific fuel consumption from "ChartN°6".	<a href="http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/opencms/07_Tarificacion/01_Electricidad/Otros/Precios_nudo/otros_precios_de_nudo/precios_de_nudo.html">http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/opencms/07_Tarificacion/01_Electricidad/Otros/Precios_nudo/otros_precios_de_nudo/precios_de_nudo.html</a>
	CEF (tCO2/GJ)	IPCC	2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories	Volume 2. Energy. Chapter 1. Table 1.4.	<a href="http://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/2006gl/vol2.html">http://www.ipcc-nggip.iges.or.jp/public/2006gl/vol2.html</a>

Sheet	AM0026 v2 Parameter	Entity Source	Name File	Comment	Web link
	NCVi (GJ/kg or GJ/m3)	CNE, IPCC	Balance Nacional de Energía 2007. Cuadro A2.	Lower calorific value of CNE multiplied by: 0,9 for gas and 0,95 for liquid and solid fuels. Units conversion from Kcal to GJ.	<a href="http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/export/sites/default/06_Estadisticas/Documentos/BN2007.xls">http://www.cne.cl/cnewww/export/sites/default/06_Estadisticas/Documentos/BN2007.xls</a>
	Yearly Generation (MWh/y)	CDEC-SIC		Calculated from OP-Energy.	
Quilleco EF CM			-	This is the result of the Combined Margin calculation.	

### 3.6 Combined Margin

Emission factor build margin with option (i) is used, because is lower by more than 20% than the value of  $EF_{BM}$  estimated using option (ii).

**Table 5: Combined Margin (CM)**

	Quilleco
EF BM (i)(tCO <sub>2</sub> /MWh)	0.385514
EF BM (ii)(tCO <sub>2</sub> /MWh)	0.50317
W BM	0.5
EF OM (tCO <sub>2</sub> /MWh)	0.713353
W OM	0.5
CM	0.54943
Total Gen (MWh)	390,753.00
<b>Bey (tCO<sub>2</sub>)</b>	<b>214,692</b>

Regarding to the PDD, the ex-ante energy generation was of 422,000 MWh/year. According to the period from July 9<sup>th</sup> 2008 to July 8<sup>th</sup> 2009, the energy generated was 390,753 MWh which is 7.4% lower than the value published in the PDD.