



**UNFCCC
Clean Development Mechanism
Monitoring Report**

**AWMS GHG Mitigation Project
MX05-B-07, Sonora, México**

Monitoring Period: 1 October 2005 – 28 February 2006

CDM Registration number: UNFCCC000000150CDMP

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Date: 25 May 2006

**CLEAN DEVELOPMENT MECHANISM
PROJECT ACTIVITY MONITORING REPORT**

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Section A General Project Activity Information**A.1 Title of the project activity:**

AWMS GHG Mitigation Project, MX05-B-07, Sonora, México

A.2 Project participants:

Name of Party involved (*) (host) indicates a host Party)	Private and/or public entity(ies) project participants (*) (as applicable)	Kindly indicate if the Party involved wishes to be considered as project participant (Yes/No)
México (host)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> AgCert International plc AgCert México Servicios Ambientales, S. de R.L. de C.V. 	No

A.3 Crediting period:**A.3.1 Crediting period:**

The crediting period for this project activity is from 1 October 2005 through 30 September 2015.

A.3.2 Total estimated emission reductions over the crediting period:

The total estimated emissions reduction over the 10 year project period as documented in the PDD is 1,209,250 Tonnes of CO₂ equivalent.

A.4 Project activity description and background:

The AWMS GHG Mitigation Project, MX05-B-07, Sonora, México began in September 2004, when AgCert and farm owners executed activities to undertake a Clean Development Mechanism project. The details of the project are described in the Project Design Document, Version 3.0, dated 11 November 2005. The PDD is available and can be downloaded from the UNFCCC website -- [Link to PDD](#). This project applies to multiple swine Confined Animal Feeding Operations (located in northwest México) a GHG mitigation methodology which is applicable to intensive livestock operations. The project activities mitigate AWMS GHG emissions in an economically sustainable manner, and result in other environmental benefits, such as greatly reduced risk of water table contamination and reduced odour. In simple terms, the project moves the designated farms from a high-GHG AWMS practice; an open air lagoon, to a lower-GHG AWMS practice; an ambient temperature anaerobic digester with capture and combustion of resulting biogas.

This project activity was validated by TUV-SÜD in November 2005 and approved by the Mexican Government in August 2005.

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DATE	ACTIVITY
Jan 2003	AgCert establishes locations worldwide to perform CDM environmental projects in the agricultural industry
Mar 2003	AgCert begins development of proposed new methodology for CDM activities
May 2004	AgCert opens discussions with candidate project participants the potential for conducting subject CDM Project Activity
Sep 2004 – Jun 2005	Site Survey, Data Collection, Baseline Analysis, PDD preparation
Sep – Nov 2004	Project start date. AgCert and farm owners execute activities to undertake a Clean Development Mechanism project. Initiated construction engineering and planning activities.
Mar 2005	Broke ground at first construction site
January 27, May 12, May 13, 2005	Stakeholders' meetings held at the Asociación Ganadera Local de Porcicultores de Cajeme in Ciudad Obregón; at the Sala de Consejo de la Asociación Ganadera Local de Porcicultores de Navojoa (Navojoa Pork Association Center) in Navojoa; and at the Salón Querubin 2 del Hotel San Angel in Hermosillo.
Aug 2005	AgCert receives Mexican LOA, Link to Report
Oct 2005	Crediting Period Start Date
Nov 2005	TÜV SÜD validates project activity, Link to Report
December 5, 2005	Project Registered

Table A1, Project Activity Timeline

Table A1 presents major project activity milestones. Operations, maintenance, and monitoring training were performed by AgCert and manufacturer representatives. Monitoring activities, in accordance with the approved monitoring methodology, began in October 2005. Construction of all sites was completed and monitoring commenced as indicated in Table A2:

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Name of farm owner	Site ID	Site Name	Construction completion date	Reported starting date of monitoring
Agrofruticola Guaymitas SPR de RL	23972	Granja Los Amigos	20-Jan-06	1-Feb-06
Avicola Santa Gertrudis, SPR de RL	24542	Alejandria	21-Nov-06	21-Nov-06
Cuevas G SPR de RL	25182	San Carlos 2	28-Jan-06	1-Feb-06
	25192	San Carlos 3	30-Oct-05	1-Jan-06
	25202	San Carlos 4	20-Jan-06	1-Feb-06
Empresas Heras, SPR de RL	25002	El Alamo	n/a	n/a
	25012	Casa Blanca	23-Oct-05	1-Nov-06
	25022	Pinacata	7-Nov-05	7-Nov-05
	25032	Ponderosa	12-Dec-05	1-Jan-06
	25042	Granja El Triunfo	6-Jan-06	6-Jan-06
Empresas S Dos, S.A. de C.V.	25222	Fery	4-Feb-06	n/a
	25232	Kowikarit	14-Nov-05	1-Jan-06
Granja Las Lomas, S.A. De C.V.	25412	Granja Las Lomas	n/a	n/a
	25422	Granja Santa Anita	25-Feb-06	n/a
PIC de Mexico, S de RL de CV	24452	Xaratanga (Sitio 3)	13-Jan-06	13-Jan-06
Porcina Los Machochos, SA de CV	24162	Porcina Los Machochos	5-Dec-05	n/a
Prodicen, SPR de RL	25642	Turimaky 4	9-Oct-05	9-Oct-05

Table A2, Construction Completion Dates

Section B Monitoring of a CDM project activity

B.1 Monitoring report:

B.1.1 Monitoring reports associated with this project activity:

This is the first monitoring report associated with this project activity.

Report Number	Dates		Resulting emission reductions	Verifying DOE
	From	To		
MR01-MX05-B-07	1 Oct 2005	28 Feb 2006	See B.1.3	DNV

Table B1, Monitoring reports submitted for project activity

B.1.2 Monitoring report period:

The period covered in this monitoring report is from 1 October 2005 through 28 February 2006. The monitoring report period is within the bounds of the crediting period noted in paragraph A.3.1.

This monitoring report does not cover any period of time covered by a previous monitoring report.

B.1.3 Emission reductions achieved over the monitored period:

THE EMISSIONS REDUCTION ACHIEVED OVER THE DESIGNATED MONITORING PERIOD IS 3,301 TONNES OF CO₂ EQUIVALENT**B.2 Methodologies applied:****B.2.1 Baseline methodology applied during monitoring period:**

This project activity utilized the CDM approved baseline methodology AM0016/Version 02 entitled *“Greenhouse gas mitigation from improved Animal Waste Management Systems in confined animal feeding operations.”*

B.2.2 Monitoring methodology applied during monitoring period:

The project activity utilized the CDM approved monitoring methodology AM0016/Version 02 entitled *“Greenhouse gas mitigation from improved Animal Waste Management Systems in confined animal feeding operations.”*

AM0016 monitoring methodology is a broad based methodology that can be applied to various animal categories, waste management systems, and data types. As such, the methodology defines a superset of ID numbered parameters available for application at individual project activity scenarios. Individual projects will not require monitoring of the entire superset of parameters. The selection of such parameters is dependent on the result of the data characterization and emission factor determination test (Figure 2 in AM0016). The subset of parameters which were identified, validated, and applied to this project activity is shown in Table B4.

B.3 Monitoring plan:**B.3.1 Development and appropriateness of the monitoring plan:**

The monitoring plan “AWMS GHG Mitigation Project, Operations & Maintenance Plan, MS004” was developed based on the approved monitoring methodology identified in paragraph B.2.2.

B.3.2 Implementation of the monitoring plan:

During the monitoring period identified in paragraph A.3, the project participants implemented a validated monitoring plan that was part of the registered project design document, document ID: MX05-B-07.

B.3.3 Revisions to the monitoring plan:

The monitoring plan “AWMS GHG Mitigation Project, Operations & Maintenance Plan, MS004” revision date 25 Feb 05 was submitted to the designated operational entity (DOE) for validation. The document was revised on 23 May 05 based on comments in the validation protocol presented by TÜV-SÜD. The 23 May 05 version of the monitoring plan was validated along with the entire project activity.

B.3.4 Key monitoring activities:

The key parameters monitored at the project activity are listed in Annex 1 and the monitoring plan.

B.4 Data characterization and parameter determination:**B.4.1 Data characterization:**

The farm sites included in this project activity were characterized as shown in Table B2.

Project Activity Sites	AWPS		AWMS		Region - Climate ¹
	Animal Category	Genetics Source	Baseline	Project	
AWMS GHG Mitigation Project MX05-B-07, Sonora, México	Swine	Annex 1 country	Anaerobic Lagoon	Anaerobic Digester	Latin America – Temperate

Table B2, Farm site data characterization

B.4.2 Emission factor determination test:

The Emission Factor Determination Test, Table B3, is used to identify and select the appropriate emission factors for use in calculation of baseline and project activity emissions.²

Project Activity Sites	EFD Test Question				Result
	1	2	3	4	
AWMS GHG Mitigation Project MX05-B-07, Sonora, México	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Use developed nation default EFs

Table B3, Emission factor determination test for sites included in this project activity

B.4.3 Selection of parameters, emission factors and references for calculations:

Values for all parameters, emission factors, and their associated references are available in the PDD associated with this project. All of the parameters noted in Table B4, Table B5, and Table B6 were previously validated by TÜV-SÜD during the validation period of the project activity.

Parameters, Emission Factors, and References for Baseline Calculations		
Parameter/Factor	Value	Source/Comment
CH ₄ GWP	21	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, <i>Climate Change 1995: The Science of Climate Change</i> (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1996)
MS% _j	100%	Percent of effluent used in system.

¹ Based on data collected for ID 9.

² Obtained from AM0016/Version 2, Figure 2, page 8.

Parameters, Emission Factors, and References for Baseline Calculations		
Parameter/Factor	Value	Source/Comment
V _s	variable	Based on standard animal class weights and obtained from 1996 IPCC, Appendix B, Table B-6, p. 4.46, adjusted via equation 1 of AM0016 capped at 0.5.
B _o	0.45	Obtained from 1996 IPCC, Appendix B, Table B-6, p. 4.46
MCF _{month}	0.90	Obtained from 1996 IPCC, Appendix B, Table B-6, p. 4.46
N ₂ O GWP	310	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, <i>Climate Change 1995: The Science of Climate Change</i> (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1996)
C _m	1.5714	Conversion factor from [N ₂ O – N] to N ₂ O (C _m =44/28)
F _{gasm}	0.2	Obtained from 1996 IPCC, Table 4-19, p. 4.94
EF ₃	0.001	Obtained from IPCC 2000 Table 4.12, Section 4.4.1.2, p. 4.43
EF ₄	0.01	Obtained from IPCC 2000 Table 4.18 Section 4.8.1.2, p. 4.73
N _{ex}	20	Obtained from 1996 IPCC, Table 4-20, p. 4.99

Table B4, Parameter/Factor Values and References for baseline calculations

Parameters, Emission Factors, and References for Project Activity Calculations		
Parameter/Factor	Value	Source/Comment
CH ₄ GWP	21	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, <i>Climate Change 1995: The Science of Climate Change</i> (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1996)
ID14	100%	AWMS operation status
MS% _j	100%	Percent of effluent used in system
V _s	variable	Based on standard animal class weights and obtained from 1996 IPCC, Appendix B, Table B-6, p. 4.46, adjusted via equation 1 of AM0016 capped at 0.5.
B _o	0.45	Obtained from 1996 IPCC, Appendix B, Table B6, p. 4.46
MCF _{month}	0.10	Obtained from 1996 IPCC Appendix B, Table B-6, p. 4.46
N ₂ O GWP	310	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, <i>Climate Change 1995: The Science of Climate Change</i> (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1996)
C _m	1.5714	Conversion factor from [N ₂ O – N] to N ₂ O (C _m =44/28)
F _{gasm}	0.2	Obtained from 1996 IPCC, Table 4-19, p. 4.94
EF ₃	0.001	Obtained from IPCC 2000 Table 4.12, Section 4.4.1.2, p. 4.43
EF ₄	0.01	Obtained from IPCC 2000 Table 4.18 Section 4.8.1.2, p. 4.73
N _{ex}	20	Obtained from 1996 IPCC, Table 4-20, p. 4.99

Table B5, Parameter Factor Values and References for project activity calculations

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Parameters, Emission Factors, and References for Leakage Calculations		
Parameter/Factor	Value	Source/Comment
N_{ex}	20	Obtained from 1996 IPCC, Table 4-20, p. 4.99
F_{gasm}	0.2	Obtained from IPCC 1996, Table 4-19, p. 4.94
EF_1	0.0125	Obtained from IPCC 1996, Table 4-18, p. 4.39
C_m	1.5714	Conversion factor from $[N_2O - N]$ to N_2O ($C_m=44/28$)
F_{leach}	0.3	Obtained from IPCC 1996, Table 4-24, p. 4.106
EF_5	0.025	Obtained from IPCC 1996, Table 4-23, p. 4.105
EF_4	0.01	Obtained from IPCC 2000 Table 4.18 Section 4.8.1.2, p. 4.73
$ECy_{(baseline)}$	0.523kg CO ₂ / kwh	The GHG Indicator: UNEP Guidelines for Calculating Greenhouse Gas Emissions for Businesses and Non-Commercial Organisations, Appendix 8.2, Table 12 (1990 calculation) http://www.uneptie.org/energy/tools/ghgin/docs/GHG_Indicator.pdf
$ECy_{(project\ activity)}$	0.508kg CO ₂ / kwh	The GHG Indicator: UNEP Guidelines for Calculating Greenhouse Gas Emissions for Businesses and Non-Commercial Organisations, Appendix 8.2, Table 12 (1990 calculation) http://www.uneptie.org/energy/tools/ghgin/docs/GHG_Indicator.pdf

Table B6, Parameter/Emission Factor Values and References for leakage calculations

B.5 Monitored baseline data:

The baseline data collected in accordance with the registered PDD and approved monitoring methodology, AM0016, is provided in the following table:

Baseline Data										
Year	Month	ID1					ID 6	ID 9		ID 14
		Boar	Finisher	Gilt	Nurser	Sow	AWMS Type	Temp °C	Rain cm	Status
2005	10	0	7,247	0	3,783	0	AL	27.3	0	Oper.
2005	11	40	20,495	0	12,861	3,034	AL	23.4	0	Oper.
2005	12	38	19,372	0	12,616	3,011	AL	19.5	0	Oper.
2006	1	57	41,528	0	22,856	5,436	AL	18.8	1.7	Oper.
2006	2	83	50,035	311	29,498	7,810	AL	18.3	4.2	Oper.

Table B7, Baseline data (ID6³, ID9⁴)

B.6 Monitored project activity data:

³ SS: Solid Storage; DL: Dry Lot; LS: Liquid Slurry; AL: Anaerobic Lagoon; PC: Pit Storage below Confinements; AD: Anaerobic Digester; DL: Deep Litter; CP: Composting; AT: Aerobic Treatment

⁴ <http://www7.ncdc.noaa.gov/IPS/MCDWPubs?action=getpublication>

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The project activity data collected in accordance with the registered PDD and approved monitoring methodology, AM0016. The data shown in the following table is a summation or average of all sites included in the project. Individual site specific data has been presented to the DOE for verification.

Project Activity Data												
Year	Month	ID 1					ID 6	ID 9		ID 12	ID 13	ID 14
		Boar	Finisher	Gilt	Nurser	Sow	AWMS Type	Temp °C	Rain cm	Biogas m3	CO2 %	Status
2005	10	0	7,247	0	3,783	0	AD	27.3	0	9,257	24	Oper.
2005	11	40	20,495	0	12,861	3,034	AD	23.4	0	35,681		Oper.
2005	12	38	19,372	0	12,616	3,011	AD	19.5	0	44,716		Oper.
2006	1	57	41,528	0	22,856	5,436	AD	18.8	1.7	77,164	29	Oper.
2006	2	83	50,035	311	29,498	7,810	AD	18.3	4.2	143,296		Oper.

Table B8, Project activity data (ID6⁵, ID9⁶, ID12⁷)

B.7 Monitored leakage data:

The leakage data collected in accordance with the registered PDD and approved monitoring methodology, AM0016, is provided in Table B9.

Leakage Data		
Period	ID 16 ⁸ Energy Consumed kWh	ID 19 Energy produced kWh
Oct 05 – Feb 06	43,363.96	0

Table B9, Leakage data collected during the monitoring period

B.8 Quality Control and Quality Assurance:

AgCert employs a software system to manage all data used in the creation of CERs. The system is named the EnviroCert™ Integrated GHG ER Data Management System, also known simply as EnviroCert. Data collected is screened by AgCert Quality Assurance (QA) personnel prior to and after entry into EnviroCert™.

⁵ SS: Solid Storage; DL: Dry Lot; LS: Liquid Slurry; AL: Anaerobic Lagoon; PC: Pit Storage below Confinements; AD: Anaerobic Digester; DL: Deep Litter; CP: Composting; AT: Aerobic Treatment

⁶ <http://www7.ncdc.noaa.gov/IPS/MCDWPubs?action=getpublication>

⁷ Total monthly biogas (not cumulative). For a limited period of time meters were serviced using a higher viscosity oil than recommended; this may caused some biogas measurements to read lower during that period.

⁸ The components which contribute to project activity leakage include a 2HP blower and electronic controls

Data ID	Item	UL ⁹	Comment
ID 1	Population	L	The animal inventory is recorded during normal production operations. AgCert personnel collect the records in accordance with the Monitoring Plan and enter the data into EnviroCert™. Periodic audits are performed by AgCert personnel to ensure the efficiency of the data collection process and the accuracy and the data collected and used to create ERs.
ID 6	AWMS	L	The AWMS that was in use prior to the project activity and the proposed improved AWMS was validated by AgCert personnel and TUV-SUD. This information will not change and is entered into EnviroCert™.
ID 9	Climatic Conditions	L	Average monthly temperature data for each month was obtained from a reference site (http://www7.ncdc.noaa.gov/IPS/MCDWPubs?action=getpublication) that gives actual reported data from observation sites worldwide.
ID 12	Biogas Produced	L	The measurement of Biogas produced is periodically documented in accordance with the Monitoring Plan. This measurement, along with ID 13 is used to monitor trends in the health of the anaerobic digester.
ID 13	CO ₂ Concentration	L	CO ₂ Concentration is periodically documented in accordance with the Monitoring Plan. This measurement, along with ID 12 is used to monitor trends in the health of the anaerobic digester. Personnel are trained in the use of the gas analyzer equipment.
ID 14	Operational Status	L	The operational status of the project activity AWMS is monitored by the local site personnel. Any changes in status are immediately reported to AgCert O&M personnel. The operational status is entered into the EnviroCert system.
ID 16	Energy Consumed	L	Energy consumed by equipment used in the project activity is calculated and based on manufacturers' technical data.
ID 19	Energy Produced	L	Energy produced by renewable energy equipment used in the project activity is measured and the data is entered into EnviroCert. Sample audits are performed by Agcert personnel to ensure the accuracy of the data collected.

Table B10, Quality control

Section C Equations and calculation methods

C.1 Baseline equations and calculation methods:

Equations 1, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, and 16 from Approved Methodology AM0016 are used to determine baseline emissions.

⁹ Uncertainty Level: H = High; M = Moderate; L= Low

Four options are available for determining the volatile solids (V_s) excretion rate used with equation 11. Two of the four originate from lookup tables, IPCC and country-specific. If lookup references were not available, then the V_s could have been determined via calculation based on feed nutrition content and/or animal weight, e.g., equations 1 and 2 in AM0016. Values for V_s were calculated for use at the project activity sites based on standard North American animal group weights. Furthermore, country specific factors are not available.

Two options are available for the determination of methane conversion factors (MCF) used with equation 11. One originates from IPCC lookup tables and the other can be calculated using equation 8 in AM0016. IPCC default values were selected for use at the project activity sites.

Four options are available for determining the nitrogen excretion (N_{ex}) rate used with equations 15 and 16. Two of the four originate from lookup tables, IPCC and country-specific. If lookup references were not available, then the N_{ex} could have been determined via calculation based on feed nutrition content and animal weight, e.g., equations 3 and 4 in AM0016. IPCC default values were selected for use at the project activity sites. Furthermore, country specific factors are not available.

C.1.1 Equation 1, Volatile Solids excretion rate (V_s):

$$V_s = (W_{site}/W_{default}) * V_{sIPCC}$$

C.1.2 Equation 9, Baseline methane (CH_4) emissions in CO_2e :

$$CO_{2eq\ methane} = CH_{4\ annual} * GWP_{CH_4}/1000$$

C.1.3 Equation 10, Baseline methane (CH_4) annual emissions:

$$CH_{4\ annual} = \sum_{mj} EF_{month} * Population_{month} * MS\%j$$

C.1.4 Equation 11, Animal group emission factor:

$$EF_{month} = V_s * n_m * B_0 * 0.67kg/m^3 * MCF_{month}$$

C.1.5 Equation 13, Baseline nitrous oxide (N_2O) emissions in CO_2e :

$$CO_{2equiv\ N_2O} = GWP_{N_2O} * N_2O_{total\ annual}/1000$$

C.1.6 Equation 14, Baseline nitrous oxide (N_2O) annual emissions:

$$N_2O_{total\ annual} = \sum_{mj} (N_2O_d + N_2O_i) * Population_{month} * MS\%j$$

C.1.7 Equation 15, Direct nitrous oxide (N_2O) emissions:

$$N_2O_d = N_{ex\ month} * EF_3 * (1 - F_{gasm}) * C_m$$

C.1.8 Equation 16, Indirect nitrous oxide (N₂O) emissions:

$$N_2O_i = N_{ex\ month} * EF_4 * F_{gasm} * C_m$$

C.2 Project Activity equations and calculation methods:

Equations 1, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, and 16 from Approved Methodology AM0016 are used to determine project activity emissions.

Four options are available for determining the volatile solids (V_s) excretion rate used with equation 11. Two of the four originate from lookup tables, IPCC and country-specific. If lookup references were not available, then the V_s could have been determined via calculation based on feed nutrition content and/or animal weight, e.g., equations 1 and 2 in AM0016. Values for V_s were calculated for use at the project activity sites based on standard North American animal group weights. Furthermore, country specific factors are not available.

Two options are available for the determination of methane conversion factors (MCF) used with equation 11. One originates from IPCC lookup tables and the other can be calculated using equation 8 in AM0016. IPCC default values were selected for use at the project activity sites.

Four options are available for determining the nitrogen excretion (N_{ex}) rate used with equations 15 and 16. Two of the four originate from lookup tables, IPCC and country-specific. If lookup references were not available, then the N_{ex} could have been determined via calculation based on feed nutrition content and animal weight, e.g., equations 3 and 4 in AM0016. IPCC default values were selected for use at the project activity sites. Furthermore, country specific factors are not available.

C.2.1 Equation 1, Project Activity Volatile solids excretion rate (V_s):

$$V_s = (W_{site}/W_{default}) * V_{sIPCC}$$

C.2.2 Equation 9, Project activity methane (CH₄) emissions in CO₂e:

$$CO_{2eq\ methane} = CH_{4\ annual} * GWP_{CH4}/1000$$

C.2.3 Equation 10, Project activity methane (CH₄) annual emissions:

$$CH_{4\ annual} = \sum_{mj} EF_{month} * Population_{month} * MS\%j$$

C.2.4 Equation 11, Animal group emission factor:

$$EF_{month} = V_s * n_m * B_0 * 0.67kg/m^3 * MCF_{month}$$

C.2.5 Equation 13, Project activity nitrous oxide (N₂O) emissions in CO₂e:

$$CO_{2equiv\ N_2O} = GWP_{N_2O} * N_2O_{total\ annual} / 1000$$

C.2.6 Equation 14, Project activity nitrous oxide (N₂O) annual emissions:

$$N_2O_{total\ annual} = \sum_{mj} (N_2O_d + N_2O_i) * Population_{month} * MS\%j$$

C.2.7 Equation 15, Direct nitrous oxide (N₂O) emissions:

$$N_2O_d = N_{ex\ month} * EF_3 * (1 - F_{gasm}) * C_m$$

C.2.8 Equation 16, Indirect nitrous oxide (N₂O) emissions:

$$N_2O_i = N_{ex\ month} * EF_4 * F_{gasm} * C_m$$

C.3 Leakage equations and calculation methods:

Equations 17 to 23 from Approved Methodology AM0016 are used to determine project activity leakage.

Equation 17 will be used to determine electrical leakage on a continual basis.

The project developer used equations 18 through 23 in a one-time analysis to confirm that the change in AWMS (project activity) did not adversely affect GHG emissions due to land application, runoff and ammonia volatilization. The results of the analysis show that there is no change in GHG emissions in these areas by incorporation an anaerobic digester.

C.3.1 Equation 17, Project activity electricity emissions in CO₂e:

$$EE_y = (EP_{y-project} - EP_{p-project} - EP_{y-baseline}) * EC_y / 1000$$

C.3.2 Equation 18, Land leakage:

$$Land\ Leakage = Project\ activity\ land\ emissions - Baseline\ land\ emissions$$

C.3.3 Equation 19, Direct nitrous oxide (N₂O) emissions from land application:

$$N_2O_{land} = N_{ex} * N * (1 - F_{gasm}) * EF_1 * C_m$$

C.3.4 Equation 20, Indirect nitrous oxide (N₂O) emissions from runoff:

$$N_2O_{runoff} = N_{ex} * N * (1 - F_{gasm}) * F_{leach} * EF_5 * C_m$$

C.3.5 Equation 21, Indirect nitrous oxide (N₂O) emissions from ammonia volatilization:

$$N_2O_i = N_{ex} * N * EF_4 * F_{gasm} * C_m$$

C.3.6 Equation 22, Total nitrous oxide (N₂O) emissions:

$$N_2O_{total} = (N_2O_{land} + N_2O_i + N_2O_{runoff}) / 1000$$

C.3.7 Equation 23, Total nitrous oxide (N₂O) emissions in CO₂ equivalent:

$$N_2O_{CO2-equiv} = GWP_{N2O} * N_2O_{total}$$

C.3.8 Equation used to sum the land application and electricity leakage:

$$L_o = EE_y + N_2O_{CO2-equiv}$$

C.4 Total emission reductions equations and calculation methods:

Equations 24 and 26 from Approved Methodology AM0016 are used to determine project activity emission reductions:

C.4.1 Equation 24, Total emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e:

$$Total\ Emissions_{mt} = CO_{2eq\ methane} + CO_{2equiv\ N2O}$$

C.4.2 Equation 26, Net emission reductions:

$$ER_{net} = BE - PE - L_o$$

Section D Emission reductions

D.1 Project activity emissions:

The **methane (CH₄)** emissions for the project activity were calculated using AM0016 equations 1, 9, 10, and 11. Within these equations several key parameters and emission factors were utilized.

The **nitrous oxide (N₂O)** emissions for the project activity were calculated using Equations 13, 14, 15, and 16. Within these equations several key parameters and emission factors were utilized.

The **carbon dioxide (CO₂)** emissions for the project activity were calculated using Equation 17. Within this equation coefficient factors were utilized.

The following is a table of GHG emissions during the monitoring period by source in CO₂ Equivalents:

D.1 - Project Activity Emissions during the Monitoring Period			
Source	GHG Emissions (CO₂e) metric tonnes		
	CH₄	N₂O	
AWMS GHG Mitigation Project, MX-05-B-01, Mexico	1,134	505	1,639

D.2 Leakage

The leakage for the project activity was calculated using Equations 21, 22 and 23 from the *Emission Reductions* section of AM0016 and paragraph C.3 of this document, as well as increased power consumption:

Increased Power Consumption

Electrical demand as a consequence of the project activity is not expected to increase significantly. Additional electrical power will run low voltage sensors, and meters. The total power increase is expected to be less than one kWh/year. However power consumption will be monitored to determine if any leakage occurs as a result of the project activity.

Total Leakage Emissions

Table D.2 presents project leakage:

B.2 - Total Leakage Emissions									
Source	GHG Emissions (CO₂e) metric tonnes								
	Baseline			Project			Change		
	CH₄	N₂O	CO₂	CH₄	N₂O	CO₂	CH₄	N₂O	CO₂
Land Application									
AWMS GHG Mitigation Project, MX-05-B-01, Mexico		2,882			2,882			0	
AWMS Electrical Power									
AWMS GHG Mitigation Project, MX-05-B-01, Mexico			0.00			18.64			18.64
Total:								18.64	19

AWMS Electrical Power project leakage is calculated using emission factors from The GHG Indicator: UNEP Guidelines for Calculating Greenhouse Gas Emissions for Businesses and Non-Commercial Organisations, Appendix 8.2, Table 12. As noted in methodology AM0016, project activity leakage may be offset by the “green” energy produced using the captured methane.

D.3 The sum of D.1 and D.2 representing the project activity emissions:

D.3 - Total Project Activity Emissions During the Monitoring Period			
Source	GHG Emissions (CO₂e) metric tonnes		
	CH₄	N₂O	CO₂
D.1 - Project Emissions	1,134	505	
D.2 - Leakage			19
Total:	1,134	505	19 1,657

D.4 Anthropogenic emissions by sources of greenhouse gases of the baseline:

The baseline was calculated using Equations 15, 16 and 17 for methane emissions and Equations 18, 19, and 20 for nitrous oxide emissions. These equations were customized from the *Emission Reductions* section of AM0016 and paragraph C.1 of this document. Within these equations several key parameters and emission factors were utilized, as detailed in Table B4:

D.4 - Baseline Emissions During the Monitoring Period			
Source	GHG Emissions (CO₂e) metric tonnes		
	CH₄	N₂O	
AWMS GHG Mitigation Project, MX-05-B-01, Mexico	10,202	505	10,707

D.5 Difference between D.4 and D.3 representing the emission reductions of the project activity:

The project activity emission reductions for the monitoring period specified in paragraph B.1.2 under each scenario are obtained by differencing the totals listed in Tables D.4 and D.3, as shown in Table D.5.

D.5 - Total Project Activity Emission Reductions			
Source	GHG Emissions (CO₂e) metric tonnes		
D.4 - Baseline Emissions			10,707
D.3 - Project Activity Emissions			1,657
Total:			9,049 9,049

D.6 Metered project activity emission reductions:

Table D.6 below presents emissions reductions derived through monitored parameters.

D.6 - Metered Project Activity Emission Reductions	
Source	GHG Emission Reductions (CO₂e) metric tonnes
AWMS GHG Mitigation Project, MX05-B-07, Sonora, Mexico	3,301

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D.7 Lower of Calculated Project Activity ERs (D.5) and Metered Project Activity ERs (D.6):

Table D.7 presents the lower of calculated emissions reductions or derived through monitored parameters.

D.7 - Total Project Activity Emission Reductions	
Source	GHG Emissions (CO₂e) <i>metric tonnes</i>
D.5 - Total Project Activity Emission Reductions	9,049
D.6 - Metered Emission Reductions	3,301
The lower of D.5 and D.6 is:	3,301

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ANNEX 1

KEY PARAMETERS MONITORED

ID	Item	Applies to Project	Monitored		ER Calculation Data		Performed by	AM0016 Referenced Equations	Comments
			Ex-ante	Ex-post	Primary	Secondary			
1	Population	✓	✓	✓	✓		FH, FM, RMT	10, 14	
2	Feed								
3	Flush								
4	H ₂ O In								
5	Effluent Out								
6 ¹⁰	AWMS	✓	✓	✓	✓		RMT	11, 15	Used to select IPCC lookup data
7	Application Method								
8	Combustion Method								
9 ¹¹	Temperature	✓	✓	✓	✓		OP	11	Used to select appropriate parameters from lookup tables
10	Total Solids								
11	Avg. Weight								
12 ¹²	Biogas Produced	✓		✓	✓		FH, RMT		
13	CO ₂ Produced	✓		✓	✓		RMT		
14	Operational Status	✓		✓	✓		FH, RMT	10, 14	
15	Reference Data	✓	✓	✓	✓		OP	9, 11, 13, 15, 16	Collect parameters as needed from IPCC lookup tables referenced in AM0016. See Tables in Section B.4.3
16 ¹³	Project Electricity	✓		✓	✓		FM, RMT	17	Determines project activity electricity consumption
17	Effluent Disposal								

¹⁰ SS: Solid Storage; DL: Dry Lot; LS: Liquid Slurry; AL: Anaerobic Lagoon; PC: Pit Storage below Confinements; AD: Anaerobic Digester; DL: Deep Litter; CP: Composting; AT: Aerobic Treatment

¹¹ <http://www7.ncdc.noaa.gov/IPS/MCDWPubs?action=getpublication>

¹² Total monthly biogas (not cumulative). For a limited period of time meters were serviced using a higher viscosity oil than recommended; this may caused some biogas measurements to read lower during that period.

¹³ The components which contribute to project activity leakage include a 2HP blower and electronic controls

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ID	Item	Applies to Project	Monitored		ER Calculation Data		Performed by	AM0016 Referenced Equations	Comments
			Ex-ante	Ex-post	Primary	Secondary			
18	Application Method								
19	Electricity Produced	✓		✓	✓		FH, RMT	17	
FH – Farm Hand; DP – Data Processor; FM – Farm Manager; AgCert: RMT – Regional Maintenance Technician, QA – Quality Assurance; OP – Operations, EN - Engineer									

ANNEX 2.

DEFINITIONS AND ACRONYMS

Definitions and Acronyms	
<i>BE</i>	Yearly baseline emissions in metric tonnes of CO ₂ -e
<i>B₀</i>	Maximum methane production in M3/kg VS
<i>CH₄ annual</i>	Annual methane produced in kg/year
<i>C_m</i>	Conversion factor N ₂ O-N to N ₂ O
<i>CO_{2eq} methane</i>	Methane carbon dioxide equivalent emission in metric tons per year
<i>CO_{2equiv} N₂O</i>	Nitrous Oxide carbon dioxide equivalent emission in metric tons per year
<i>EE_y</i>	Electricity emission during any given year
<i>EF₃</i>	Direct emission factor for N ₂ O-N from AWMS in kg N ₂ O-N/kg N
<i>EF₄</i>	Indirect emission factor for N ₂ O-N from AWMS in kg N ₂ O-N/kg N
<i>EF₅</i>	Emission factor for indirect emission of N ₂ O from runoff in Kg N ₂ O-N / Kg N
<i>EF_{month}</i>	Emission factor in kg/head/month
<i>ER_{net}</i>	Net emission reductions in metric tonnes of CO ₂ -e per year
<i>EP_{p-project}</i>	Electricity produced by the project activity during any given period
<i>EP_{y-project}</i>	Electricity used by project activity during any given period
<i>EP_{y-baseline}</i>	Electricity used during baseline operations in a given period
<i>F_{gasm}</i>	Fraction of animal manure N that volatilizes as NH ₃ and NO _x in kg NH ₃ -N + Nox-N per kg of N
<i>F_{leach}</i>	Non-volatilized runoff
<i>GWP_{CH4}</i>	Global Warming Potential of methane
<i>GWP_{N2O}</i>	Global Warming Potential of nitrous oxide
<i>L_o</i>	Lo = Lo-base - Lo-proj ; Yearly leakage losses outside the boundary in metric tonnes of CO ₂ -e
<i>L_{-o-base}</i>	Yearly baseline leakage losses outside the boundary
<i>L_{o-proj}</i>	Yearly project leakage losses outside the boundary
<i>MCF_{month}</i>	Methane conversion factor for the month. See eq-mcf sheet for mcf calculations
<i>MS%_j</i>	Faction of animal manure handled in System j
<i>N</i>	Number of animals
<i>N_{ex}</i>	Average annual N excretion per head per category in kg – N/animal-year
<i>N_{ex month}</i>	Monthly average Nitrogen excretion rate per animal - kg/animal/month
<i>N₂O_{CO2-equiv}</i>	Nitrous Oxide CO ₂ e emission in metric tons
<i>N₂O_{land}</i>	Direct land application nitrous oxide emission in Kg N ₂ O / mo
<i>N₂O_{runoff}</i>	Indirect land application nitrous oxide emission in Kg N ₂ O / mo

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Definitions and Acronyms	
$N_2O_{total\ annual}$	Nitrous Oxide emissions annually in kg / year
N_2O_d	Direct nitrous oxide emission in kg/animal/month
N_2O_i	Indirect nitrous oxide emission in kg/animal/month
n_m	Number of days in the month the animals are in the barn
PE	Project emissions in metric tonnes of CO2-e
$Population_{month}$	Monthly average population of animals
$Total\ Emissions_{mt}$	The total project GHG emissions from AWMS in CO2-e per year
V_s	Volatile solids excreted in kg/day